

Contents

1. The Importance of a Child	1
2. Introduction to History Taking	2
3. Outline of History Taking in Children	3
• Informant	3
• Basic Data	3
• Chief Complaints	5
• History of Presenting Illness	5
• Past History	8
• Family History	9
• Antenatal History	15
• Natal History	23
• Postnatal History	25
• Developmental History	25
• Developmental Screening	27
• Immunization History	31
• Dietary History	53
• Socioeconomic History	73
4. General Physical Examination of Children	75
• General Remark	75
• Vital Signs	76
• Anthropometry	77
• Head-To-Foot Examination (Regional)	80
5. Systemic Examination	82
• Abdominal Examination	82
• Examination of Respiratory System	84
• Examination of Cardiovascular System	86
• Examination of Central Nervous System	89
6. Neonatology	102
• Definitions	102
• Birth Weight Groups	102
• Gestational Groups	102
• Birth Weight/Gestational Age Groups	102
• Apgar Score	104
• Newborn Resuscitation Algorithm	107
• Newborn Examination	108
• Neonatal Reflexes	110
• Neonatal Jaundice	115

- Neonatal Sepsis 117
- Neonatal Convulsions 120
- Newborn Examination Record 123

7. Appendix

124

- Classification of Protein-Energy Malnutrition 124
- A1. Growth Charts 129
- A2. Height Velocity (6 Monthly Increments)
Percentiles For Boys 138
- A3. Height Velocity (6 Monthly Increments)
Percentiles For Girls 138
- A4. Precise Measurement of Height 139
- A5. Orchidometer 139
- A6. Longest Diameter of the Testis Corresponding
to Testicular Volumes 139