

Contents

1. Adverse Events in Spine Surgery1

Amit Jhala, Sharvin Sheth, Pankaj Kandwal

- Terminology 1
- Prevalence 2
- Causes 3
- Risk Factors for Adverse Events in Spine Surgery 4
- Reporting of Adverse Events 4
- Prevention 5

2. Spine Checklist: A Key to Avoiding Complications.....9

Arvind G Kulkarni, Praveen VNR Goparaju, Ram Chaddha

- Preoperative 9
- Intraoperative 11
- Postoperative 12
- How to Manage the Checklist? 13

3. Safety Protocols: How to Get Things Right Consistently?..... 16

Jwalant S Mehta, Amol Rege

- Infrastructure 16
- Instrumentation and Logistics 17
- Perioperative Care 18
- Untoward Intraoperative Events 18
- Governance 19

4. Risk Stratification in Complex Spine Surgery 24

Brandon Weiss, Rajiv K Sethi, Vijay Yanamadala

- Preoperative Risk Stratification 25
- Patient Optimization and Risk Reduction 29

5. Intraoperative Neuromonitoring in Spine Surgery..... 33

Rohit Amritanand, Nischal Ghimire, Vishal Kundanani, Srinivasa Babu

- Modalities of Intraoperative Neuromonitoring 34
- Anesthetic Agents in Intraoperative Neuromonitoring 36
- Alerts in Neuromonitoring 37
- Interventions 37
- False Positive and False Negative Responses in Neuromonitoring 37
- Case Examples 38

6. Value of Technology for Safe Spine Surgery	46
<i>Bhavuk Garg, Pulak Vatsya</i>	
• Advances in Imaging	46
• Ultrasonic Bone Scalpel	48
• O-arm	49
• Navigation and Robotics	50
• Three-dimensional Printing	52
• Cost Risk Analysis of Modern Technology	53
7. Safety in Complex Adult Spinal Deformity Surgery	57
<i>Srivastava Abhishek, Jhala Amit, Jayaswal Arvind</i>	
• Decision-making, Checklist, and Workflow	58
• Patient Counseling and Optimization	59
• Medical Complications in Adult Spinal Deformity	60
• Role of Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery	66
8. Improving Safety in Pediatric Spine Deformity	72
<i>Denver Kraft, Saumyajit Basu, Suken A Shah</i>	
• Complications	72
• Preoperative Safety Measures	75
• Perioperative Safety Measures	77
• Postoperative Safety Measures	81
9. Multidisciplinary Team Approach to Spine Surgery.....	88
<i>Shankar Acharya, Abhay Nene, Akshay Gadiya, Vishnu Prasad Panigrahi</i>	
• Role of Multidisciplinary Team in Various Faculties	88
10. Enhanced Recovery after Spine Surgery	98
<i>Gautam Zaveri, Mazda Turel</i>	
• How did Enhanced Recovery after Surgery Begin?	98
11. Medicolegal Implications of Adverse Events in Spine Surgery	107
<i>Kohli PK, HS Chhabra, Prashant Kekre, Amol Rege, Amit Jhala</i>	
• General Essential Requirement by the Surgical Team and Hospitals to Prevent Adverse Events	107
• Current Medicolegal Scenario	112
• Hospital-acquired Condition	114
• New Consumer Protection Act, 2019	114
12. Nontechnical Skills Enhancing Safety in Spine Surgery: What We Can Learn from Others?	116
<i>Chandhan Murugan, Ajoy Prasad Shetty, Rishi Mugesh Kanna, S Rajasekaran</i>	
• Performance Shaping Factors	117
• Planning, Preparation, and Prioritization	118

- Situation Awareness, Perception of Risk, and Decision-making 119
- Metacognition 120
- Specific/Directed/Acknowledged Communication 120
- Situation, Background, Assessment, and Recommendation 121
- Escalation of Concern: Graded Assertiveness 121
- Teamwork and Leadership Skills 122

13. Index Cases: What We Can Learn? 125

Pankaj Kandwal

- *Case 1: Wrong Level Spine Surgery: "The Laminar Trap"* 125
Samir Dalvie, Pratik Patel, Dhanish Mehendiratta
- *Case 2: A Case of Spinal Tuberculosis Masquerading as Burst Fracture* 127
Kamran Farooque, Archit Goyal, Richa Yadav
- *Case 3: Postoperative Pyogenic Spondylodiscitis* 130
Thomas Kishen, Balamurugan, Ashish Kukreja
- *Case 4: Vertebral Artery Injury in Transoral Surgery* 133
Sachin Anil Borkar, Priya Narwal, Ravi Sharma
- *Case 5: Inadvertent Pleural Tear in Syndromic Scoliosis following Deformity Correction* 136
Samarth Mittal, Syed Ifthekar, Pankaj Kandwal
- *Case 6: Implant Failure Leading to Neurological Deficit in Early-onset Scoliosis* 139
Raghava D Mulukutla, PK Karthik Yelamarthy, Ambadas Kathare, Shyam S Rendedla

Index 143