

Contents

SECTION 1: PEDIATRIC OPHTHALMOLOGY	
1. Pediatric Eye Examination	3
<i>Yogesh Shukla</i>	
• The Process of Examination	3
• Visual Acuity Assessment: Infants	5
• Fixation	5
• Pupillary Responses	6
• The Red Reflex	6
• Photo Screening	6
• Refraction	7
2. Vision Assessment in Infants and Children	10
<i>Rohit Saxena, Vaishali Rakheja</i>	
• Visual Development	10
3. Management of Refractive Errors in Children	16
<i>Yogesh Shukla</i>	
• Natural History of Refractive Errors	16
• Clinical Implications of Emmetropization	17
• Hyperopia	17
• Myopia	19
• Astigmatism	24
• Anisometropia	25
• Antimetropia	25
• Will Early Prescription of Spectacles Improve Visual Function or Functional Vision?	25
4. Accommodative Anomalies in Children	28
<i>Yogesh Shukla</i>	
• Basics of Accommodation	28
• Amplitude of Accommodation	29
• Different Facets of Accommodation	29
• Practical Dysfunctions	30
• Accommodative Therapy	32
5. Amblyopia.....	34
<i>Edward Kuwera, Courtney L Kraus, Oded Lagstein, Adrianna Jensen</i>	
• Brief History	34
• Optical Treatment	35
• Occlusion Therapy	36
• Optical Penalization	36
• Pharmacological Penalization	36
• Nonmedical Patching Alternatives	36
• Systemic Medical Alternatives and Adjuncts	37
• Dichoptic Training	37
• Dig Rush	37
• Surgical Intervention	38
• Surgical Alternatives: Refractive Surgery	38
• LASIK	38
• Advanced Surface Ablation Techniques: Photorefractive Keratectomy and Laser-assisted Subepithelial Keratectomy	38
• Phakic Intraocular Lenses	39
• Clear Lens Exchange and Lens Extraction without Implantation	39
• Treatment Failure	39
6. Conjunctival Inflammatory and Allergic Disorders in Children	41
<i>Ahmad Kheirkhah, Vadrevu K Raju</i>	
• Infectious Conjunctivitis	41
• Allergic Conjunctivitis	45
• Neonatal Conjunctivitis	48
• Ligneous Conjunctivitis	50
• Giant Papillary Conjunctivitis	50
• Blepharokeratoconjunctivitis	50
7. Disorders of Pediatric Cornea and Management...	53
<i>Namrata Sharma, Rasik Vajpayee, Rinky Agarwal, Mohamad Ibrahime Asif, Priyadarshini KM</i>	
• Embryology	53
• Classification of Pediatric Corneal Opacities	54
• Congenital Pediatric Corneal Disorder	54
• Acquired Pediatric Corneal Disorders	61
• Challenges in Examination and Management of Pediatric Corneal Disorders	73
8. Pediatric Uveitis.....	78
<i>Vishali Gupta, Nitin Kumar Menia, Aniruddha Agarwal</i>	
• Noninfectious Uveitis	78
• Infectious Uveitis	82
• Challenges Specific to Pediatric Uveitis	85
• Complications in Pediatric Uveitis	85
• Overview of Treatment in Pediatric Uveitis	85
9. Pediatric Cataract	87
<i>Abhay R Vasavada, Vaishali Vasavada</i>	
• Lens Embryology	87
• Anatomical Classification of Pediatric Cataracts	88
• Etiological Classification of Congenital Cataract	92
• Special Situations	92
• Management of Pediatric Cataracts	94
• Management of Special Situations	101
• Visual Rehabilitation and Amblyopia Management	101
10. Congenital Glaucoma.....	104
<i>Samiksha Fouzdar Jain, Mehmet C Mocan</i>	
• Overview	104
• Terminology and Classification	104
• Genetics of Primary Congenital Glaucoma	104

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pathophysiology 105 • Clinical Manifestations 106 • Differential Diagnosis 108 • Natural History 108 • Treatment 108 • Prognosis and Follow-up 112 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intraocular Tumors 177 • Orbital Tumors 183
16. Pediatric Community Ophthalmology 193	
<i>Vadrevu K Raju, Satya S Yalla, Srinivasa R Nambula, Leela V Raju</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Childhood Blindness 193 • Refractive Errors and Functional Low Vision 195 • Corneal Blindness 196 • Vitamin A Deficiency and Measles 196 • Ophthalmia Neonatorum 197 • Traditional Ayurvedic System of Medicine 198 • Trauma 198 • Congenital and Developmental Cataract 198 • Childhood Glaucoma 199 • Retinopathy of Prematurity 199 	
17. Pediatric Low Vision Care..... 202	
<i>Sarika Gopalakrishnan, TS Surendran</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Low Vision Assessment 203 • Optical Low Vision Devices 208 • Nonoptical Management 214 • Technology in Low Vision Management 214 • Managing Field Loss 216 • Appendix I: Letter to School Management 219 • Appendix II: Letter for Disability Certificate 219 • Appendix III: Rehabilitation Center 220 • Appendix IV: Sources of Low Vision and Assistive Devices 220 • Appendix V: Useful Web Links Related to Low Vision 220 	
18. Genetics and Pediatric Ocular Disorders..... 222	
<i>Srinivas Reddy, Vadrevu K Raju</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basics of Genetics 222 • Epigenetics 224 • Inheritance Patterns 224 • Genetics of Select Ocular Disorders 226 • Genetics of Congenital Cataract 229 • Genetics of Glaucoma 230 • Congenital Glaucoma 230 • Retinitis Pigmentosa 231 • X-Linked Retinoschisis 233 • Stargardt Disease 234 • Best Vitelliform Dystrophy 235 • Achromatopsia 236 • Oculocutaneous Albinism 236 • Leber Congenital Amaurosis 237 • Choroideremia 238 • Gyrate Atrophy 238 • Molecular Genetics 239 • Leber Hereditary Optic Neuropathy 239 • Genetic Testing 240 • Gene Therapy 240 	
SECTION 2: STRABISMUS	
19. Evaluation of Sensory Status and Adaptations in Strabismus 245	
<i>Rohit Saxena, Karthikeyan Mahalingam</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sensory Assessment in Strabismus 245 • Sensory Adaptations in Strabismus 250 	

20. Ocular Motility and Evaluation of Strabismus	255
<i>Miho Sato</i>	
• Understanding Ocular Motility	255
• Motor Evaluation of Strabismus	256
• Duction/Version	260
• Restriction of Eye Movements	263
• Forced Duction Test	263
• Active Force Generation Test	263
• Subjective Tests	264
• Measurement of Cyclodeviations	266
• The "New Cyclo Test"	268
21. Childhood Esotropia	269
<i>Nils Mungan</i>	
• Pseudoesotropia	269
• Accommodative Esotropia	269
• Infantile Esotropia	276
• Other Forms of Comitant Childhood Esotropia	280
• Duane Syndrome	281
22. Exotropia.....	284
<i>Srijana Adhikari</i>	
• Etiology	284
• Classification	284
• Primary Intermittent Exotropia	284
• Infantile Exotropia	292
• Sensory Exotropia	293
• Consecutive Exotropia	294
• Manifest Constant Exotropia	294
• Accommodative Exotropia	294
23. Complex Forms of Strabismus.....	296
<i>Edward Kuwera, Mireille Jabroun</i>	
• Brief History	296
• Lancaster Red–Green Testing	297
• Congenital Cranial Dysinnervation Disorders	297
• Double Elevator Palsy (Monocular Elevation Deficiency)	300
• Brown Syndrome	302
• Thyroid Eye Disease	303
• Anesthetic Myotoxicity	304
• Heavy Eye Syndrome	307
• Strabismus from Orbital Floor Fracture	310
• Reoperations/Adherence Syndrome/Slipped Muscle	313
24. Alphabet Patterns and Primary Oblique Muscle Dysfunctions	318
<i>Fatma Yülek</i>	
• Brief History	318
• Classification and Clinical Features	318
• Etiopathogenesis	318
• Diagnosis and Evaluation	322
• Treatment	323
• Oblique Muscle Dysfunction	324
25. Paralytic Strabismus	328
<i>Birsen Gökyiğit, Rebika Dhiman</i>	
• Stages of Paralytic Strabismus	328
• Oculomotor or 3rd Cranial Nerve Palsy	332
• Trochlear or 4th Cranial Nerve Palsy	338
• Abducent Nerve or Cranial 6th Palsy	342
• Möbius Syndrome	345
• Double Elevator Palsy	346
• Double Depressor Palsy	347
• Supranuclear Eye Movement Disorders	347
26. Techniques in Strabismus Surgery.....	351
<i>Shivanand J Sheth, Syed Faraaz Hussain</i>	
• Anatomy	351
• Approach and Conjunctival Incisions	352
• Exposure and Isolation	354
• General Suturing Guidelines	355
• Rectus Muscle Weakening Procedures	356
• Rectus Muscle Strengthening Procedures	358
• Oblique Muscle Surgeries	360
• Adjustable Techniques	364
• Advances and Special Procedures	365
• Loop Myopexy	366
• Nishida's Partial Tendon Transposition Procedure	366
• Y Split and Medial Transposition of Lateral Rectus	366
• Cross Vertical Rectus Transposition Full Width or Partial for Duane's Retraction Syndrome: Abduction Deficit	366
• Tethering or Periosteal (Mechanical) Fixation of the Globe	367
• Transplantation	367
• Amniotic Membrane Transplantation	367
27. Complications of Strabismus Surgery	368
<i>Shivanand J Sheth, Syed Faraaz Hussain</i>	
• Anesthesia Related	369
• Intraoperative (Surgery Related)	370
• Postoperative	371
• Postoperative Care	373
28. Nonsurgical Management of Strabismus	375
<i>Rohit Saxena, Monika Yadav</i>	
• Optical Treatment	375
• Pharmacological Treatment	376
• Orthoptic Exercises	377
• Management of Amblyopia	378
• Role of Prisms	379
29. Nystagmus in Children.....	382
<i>Dhikshitha Balaji, Jordan Murray, Fatema Ghasia</i>	
• Types of Nystagmus	383
• Nystagmus Blockage Syndrome	390
Index	395