

Contents

1. History	1
• Structure and Purpose of Health History	1
• Important Considerations during Interview	2
• The Stages of Interview	3
• Key Points While Taking History	3
• Attributes of Symptom	4
• Eliciting the Patient's Perspective	4
• SOAP Protocol for Assessment	4
2. Speech	7
• Aphasia	7
• Dysarthria	10
• Dysphonia	13
• Method of Differentiation	13
3. Mental State and Higher Functions	15
• Higher Mental Functions	15
• Mental State	16
• Higher Functions	17
• Spatial Relations Disorder	24
• Agnosias	28
• Apraxia	29
• Approaches Used for Management	31
• Advantage	33
• Limitation	33
4. Cranial Nerve Examination	34
• Cranial Nerve I Olfactory Nerve	34
• Cranial Nerve II Optic Nerve	35
• Cranial Nerve III, IV, VI Oculomotor, Trochlear, Abducens	38
• Cranial Nerve V Trigeminal	40
• Cranial Nerve VII Facial Nerve	42
• Cranial Nerve VIII Vestibulocochlear Nerve	44
• Cranial Nerve IX Glossopharyngeal Nerve	50
• Cranial Nerve X Vagus Nerve	52
• Cranial Nerve XI Spinal Accessory Nerve	52
• Cranial Nerve XII Hypoglossal Nerve	53

5. Motor System Examination	56
• Overview of Motor Function 56 • Tone 57 • Tonal Abnormalities 59 • Abnormal Synergy in Upper and Lower Limbs 65 • Grading Methods for Manual Muscle Testing 75	
6. Sensory Assessment	109
• Definition 109 • Age Related Sensory Changes 109 • Classification of Sensory System 109 • Classification of Sensory Receptor 110 • Pain 126	
7. Motor-sensory Link	138
• Reflex Integrity 138 • Superficial Cutaneous Reflexes 138 • The Superficial Reflexes of the Upper Extremities 138 • The Superficial Reflexes of the Lower Extremities 140 • Deep Tendon Reflexes 143 • Abnormalities of the Deep Tendon (Muscle Stretch) Reflexes 158 • Examination of Primitive and Tonic Reflexes 168 • Pathologic Reflexes 170 • Pathologic Reflexes in the Lower Extremities 178 • Postural and Righting Reflexes in Infancy and Childhood 182 • Physiologic Associated Movements 193 • Pathologic Associated Movements 193 • Coordination Examination 206	
8. Posture and Balance Control	210
• Posture 210 • Balance and Postural Control 217	
9. Abnormal Movements	222
• Abnormal Involuntary Movements 222 • Face 227 • Head 227 • Arms and Legs 227	
10. Gait and Station	229
• Examination of Station 230 • Physiology of Gait 231 • Gait Terminology 236 • Abnormal Gaits 238	

11. Neurological Signs	245
• Miscellaneous Neurologic Signs	245
• Signs of Meningeal Irritation	245
12. Autonomic Nervous System	253
• The Peripheral Autonomic Nervous System	253
• The Central Regulation of Autonomic Function	259
• Examination	260
• Tests of Thermoregulatory Functions	266
• Disorders of the Autonomic Nervous System	269
• Anatomy of Bladder	271
• Process of Micturition	273
• Neurogenic Bladder	273
• Causes	273
• Other Causes	273
• Uninhibited Bladder	274
• Incontinence	274
13. Assessment of Unconscious Patient	277
• Coma	277
• Causes of Coma	277
• General Examination	278
• Level of Consciousness	278
• Pattern of Breathing	278
• Pupillary Responses	278
• Ocular Deviation and Dysconjugate Gaze	279
• Oculovestibular Reflexes	279
• Corneal Reflex	282
• Gag and Cough Reflexes	282
• Motor Responses	282
• Signs of the Underlying Cause	283
• Fundoscopy	283
14. Functional Assessment	284
15. Neurological Diagnostic Test	286
• Laboratory Screening Tests	286
• Genetic Testing	287
• Neurological Examination	287
16. Normal Development	302
• Gross Motor Development	302
• Fine Motor/Visual Motor Development	306
• Grasp	310
17. General Neurological Assessment	316
• Case History	316
• Pain Assessment	318

18. Case-wise Physiotherapy Assessment 328

- Cerebral Palsy Assessment 328
- Diagnosis 329
- Treatment Plan/Management 338
- Ataxia Assessment Format 338
- Parkinson's Disease Assessment Format 342
- Spinal Cord Injury Assessment Format 349
- Stroke Assessment Format 356
- Bell's Palsy 362
- Poliomyelitis 363
- Investigations 366
- Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy 366
- Investigations 368

19. Disease-specific Scales 370

- Assessment Scales for Spinal Cord Injury 370
- Assessment Scales for Parkinson's Disease 371
- Stroke Scales 385
- Coma Scales 390
- Multiple Sclerosis 393
- House Brackmann Scale for Facial Palsy 395
- North Star Ambulatory Assessment 397
- Scale for the Assessment and Rating of Ataxia 402

20. Scales Used for Neurological Assessment 406

- Mini-Mental State Examination 406
- McGill Pain Questionnaire 410
- Berg Balance Scale 411
- Tinetti Balance Assessment Tool 417
- The Barthel Index 419
- Functional Independence Measure™ and Functional Assessment Measure 421
- Fugl-Meyer Assessment of Physical Performance 423
- Functional Reach Test and Modified Functional Reach Instructions 457
- Score Sheet 459
- Gait Assessment Rating Scale 460
- Beck's Depression Inventory 464
- Fatigue Severity Scale 467
- SF-36 Questionnaire 468
- Dynamic Gait Index 473

Bibliography 477

Index 479