

Contents

Chapter 1	Diabetes	1
Chapter 2	Diabetic Retinopathy	2
	Incidence and Prevalence	2
	Prevalence	3
	Epidemiology	3
	Prognosis	3
	Treatment	3
Chapter 3	Classification	4
Chapter 4	Pathogenesis of Diabetic Retinopathy	5
	Exudation	6
	Lesions in Vessel Walls	6
	Changes in Blood Flow	8
	Ischemia	8
	Alterations in the Platelets	8
	Alterations in the Arterioles	10
	VEGF-Proliferation of New Vessels	10
	Genetic Factors	10
Chapter 5	Pathophysiology of Diabetic Retinopathy	20
	Incipient Retinopathy: Elementary Lesions	22
Chapter 6	Diabetic Retinopathy Natural Evolution	22
	Nonproliferative Exudative Retinopathy	31
	Advanced Retinopathy	37
	Proliferative Retinopathy	45
	Diabetic Maculopathy	49
	Ischemic Maculopathy	50
Chapter 7	Retinal Fluoroangiography	56
	Interpretation of the Fluoroangiography in Diabetic Retinopathy	57
	Analysis of Fluoroangiography: Elementary Abnormalities	57
	Hyperfluorescence: Due to Leakage	59
	Hyperfluorescence: Staining	61
	Hyperfluorescence: Pooling	64
	Hypofluorescence	65
	Hypofluorescence due to Vascular Filling Defects	66
	Imaging Overview of Fluoroangiography in Diabetic Retinopathy	67
Chapter 8	OCT in Diabetic Retinopathy	74
	OCT in Nonproliferative Diabetic Retinopathy	74
	Elementary Lesions	75
	Progression of Nonproliferative Diabetic Retinopathy	84
	OCT in Proliferative Retinopathy	84
	Traction Retinal Detachment	84

Chapter 9	OCT Angiography	88
	Incipient Diabetic Retinopathy	88
	Background Diabetic Retinopathy	89
Chapter 10	Diabetic Retinopathy Treatment	92
	Prevention	92
	Medical Treatment of Diabetic Retinopathy	92
	Laser Treatment	92
	Complications due to Laser Treatment	94
	Surgical Treatment	94
	Antiangiogenic Treatment	95
	Vitrectomy	95
	<i>Index</i>	97