

Contents

1. Epistaxis	1
Vascular Anatomy	1
Blood Supply	2
Epidemiology	3
Evaluation	5
2. Stridor in Children	13
Physiology	13
Pathophysiology	13
Initial History and Evaluation	15
Assessment	17
Examination	17
Pre-Endoscopy Investigations	18
Flexible Endoscopy in the Office or Ward	19
Laryngotracheobronchoscopy	19
Treatment of Acute Airway Obstruction	21
3. Deep Neck Space Infections	24
Anatomy	24
Deep Neck Spaces	25
Diagnosing Deep Neck Infection	32
Complications	37
4. Tracheostomy	39
Historical Perspective	40
Indications	44
Surgical Anatomy	46
Types of Tracheostomy	47
Evaluation	47
Effects of Tracheostomy	48
Procedure	48
Postoperative Care	49
Types of Tracheostomy Tubes	51
Complications of Tracheostomy	55
Tracheostomy in the Pediatric Patients	56
Percutaneous Tracheostomy	56
Cricothyroidotomy	61
Decannulation	62
5. Vertigo	64
Functional Anatomy	65
Acute Versus Chronic Vertigo	66

Etiology	67
Pathophysiology	68
Presentation	69
History and Examination	69
Central Versus Peripheral Vertigo	73
Diagnosis	73
Investigations	74
Vestibular Index	77
Treatment	77
Quality of Life	81
6. Diagnosis and Treatment of Headache and Facial Pain	83
Pathophysiology	83
Classification	84
Investigations	91
Treatment	91
7. Anesthetic Considerations in ENT Emergencies	97
Problems Associated with ENT Emergencies	97
Foreign Bodies in ENT Practice	98
Infections Affecting the Airway	101
Trauma Emergencies in ENT Practice	103
Epistaxis in ENT Practice	108
Specific Anesthetic Techniques used in ENT Emergencies	109
Cricothyroidotomy	113
Awake Intubation	113
Fiberoptic Endotracheal Intubation	115
8. Pharyngeal and Esophageal Foreign Body	118
Etiology	118
Types of Foreign Bodies	119
Sites	120
Clinical Features	121
Late Complications	130
9. Emergency in Maxillofacial Injuries	131
Anatomical Considerations	132
The Nerves	134
Blood Supply	136
Incidence and Prevalence	136
Etiology	137
Pathophysiology	137
Different Fractures	138
Management Protocol of the Faciomaxillary Injuries	146
Clinical Features of Individual Fractures	152

Investigations and Work Up	156
Definitive Treatments	157
Complications in Surgery of Maxillofacial Injuries	165
10. Idiopathic Sudden Sensorineural Hearing Loss	167
Definition	167
Incidence	167
Etiology	167
Evaluation	168
Management	169
11. Quinsy	171
Definition	171
Types	171
Etiology	172
Bacteriology	172
Clinical Features	172
Differential Diagnosis	174
Complications	174
Diagnosis	174
Treatment	174
Notable Cases	177
12. Malignant Otitis Externa with Skull Base Osteomyelitis	178
Etiopathology	179
Diagnosis	179
Staging and Imaging	180
Treatment	180
Complications and Prognosis	181
13. Foreign Body Airway Obstruction	184
Etiology	184
Predisposing Factors	184
Incidence	184
Nature of Foreign Bodies	184
History	185
Clinical Features	185
Differential Diagnosis for Respiratory Distress	185
Work up: Imaging	186
Procedure	189