CONTENTS

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head: An Introduction Vascular Anatomy of Femoral Head 4 Historical Perspective (Bullough 1997) 5 Natural History of Osteonecrosis 7 Present Status: Conclusion 9	4
3.	Mechanism of Disease and Pathophysiology of Osteonecrosis Etiopathology 13 Mechanism of Disease 13 Histology/Biopsy 16	13
4.	Coagulopathies and Associated Conditions Causing Osteonecrosis Intravascular Coagulation 26 Lipid Storage Disorders 26 Sickle Cell Hemoglobinopathy 26	26
5.	Classification: Staging of Osteonecrosis Types of Osteonecrosis 30 Factors Associated with High Risk 30	30
6.	Early Diagnosis	37
7.	Imaging Modalities Imaging of Osteonecrosis 41 Radiography 41 Magnetic Resonance Imaging 45 Determination: Lesion Size in Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head 51 Imaging Studies in Brief 55	41
8.	Bone Marrow Edema Syndrome and Osteonecrosis Pathogenesis 59	59
9.	Pregnancy and Osteonecrosis	63
0.	Transient Osteoporosis and Osteonecrosis	67
1.	Treatment: Conservative and Surgical Pharmaceutical Treatment 74 Lipid-Lowering Agents 75 Operative Treatment 77	74

Role of Core Decompression and Bone Grafting Role of Core Decompression 88 Various Bone Grafting Procedures 88	88
Core Decompression and Free Fibular Grafting	95
Core Decompression and TFL Muscle Pedicle Grafting Material and Methods 107 Operative Technique 110 Postoperative Protocol 111	103
Treatment by Core Decompression and Vascular Pedicle Grafting Material and Methods 122	121
Place of Osteotomy in Osteonecrosis Types of Osteotomy 135 Osteotomy 136	135
Osteonecrosis and Joint Replacement Arthroplasty	141
Osteonecrosis of the Humeral Head Epidemiology 151 Classification 154 Observations 156	151
Osteonecrosis of Vertebral End Plates Clinical Features 167 Radiographic Features 167 Etiopathology of Osteonecrosis 169	167
Osteonecrosis of the Knee Secondary Osteonecrosis 174 Spontaneous Osteonecrosis of the Knee 182 Postarthroscopic Osteonecrosis 189 Key Concepts in Knee Osteonecrosis 192	174
Sickle Cell Disease and Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head Clinical Material and Method 198 Etiopathology 200 Early Diagnosis 201 Radiography 202 History and Clinical Examination 202 Radiology 202 Noninvasive Technique 205	196
	Role of Core Decompression 88 Various Bone Grafting Procedures 88 Core Decompression and Free Fibular Grafting Core Decompression and TFL Muscle Pedicle Grafting Material and Methods 107 Operative Technique 110 Postoperative Protocol 111 Treatment by Core Decompression and Vascular Pedicle Grafting Material and Methods 122 Place of Osteotomy in Osteonecrosis Types of Osteotomy 135 Osteotomy 136 Osteonecrosis and Joint Replacement Arthroplasty Osteonecrosis of the Humeral Head Epidemiology 151 Classification 154 Observations 156 Osteonecrosis of Vertebral End Plates Clinical Features 167 Radiographic Features 167 Etiopathology of Osteonecrosis 169 Osteonecrosis of the Knee Secondary Osteonecrosis 174 Spontaneous Osteonecrosis 174 Spontaneous Osteonecrosis 189 Key Concepts in Knee Osteonecrosis 192 Sickle Cell Disease and Osteonecrosis of the Femoral Head Clinical Material and Method 198 Etiopathology 200 Early Diagnosis 201 Radiography 202 History and Clinical Examination 202 Radiology 202

22.	Osteonecrosis of Talus	228
	Treatment Options 235	
	Salvage Procedures: Arthrodesis 237	
23.	Hand-Foot Syndrome	241
	Observations 241	
	Clinical Features 243	
	Radiology 244	
	Management 244	
Index		247

Contents / xiii