

Contents

1. MICROSCOPE	1
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)	
<i>Definition of Microscope 1; History of Microscope 1; Simple Microscope 3; Compound Microscope 3; Parts of Microscope 3; Image Formation in Microscope 10; Specialized Microscopy Techniques 11; Maintenance of Laboratory Microscope 19</i>	
2. TISSUE PROCESSING METHODS	22
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Avadhoot Avadhani	
<i>Introduction and Terminology 22; Gross Examination 22; Preparation of Tissue Specimen for Histological Staining 23; Routine Method for Histological Study 25; Study of Hard Tissues 30; Frozen Sections 32; Staining of Cut Sections 32; Mounting 33; Artifacts in Histological Sections 33</i>	
3. HISTOLOGICAL STAINING METHODS	36
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Amol Gadhbail	
<i>Chemistry of Stains 36; Classification of Stains 37; Theories of Staining 38; Vital Staining 39; Factors Affecting Staining 39; Staining Procedure 40; Hematoxylin and Eosin Stains 40; Special Stains 42; Gordon and Sweets' Method for Reticulin Fibers 43</i>	
4. DIAGNOSTIC PATHOLOGY	47
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Pradnya Lele	
<i>Biopsy 47; Types of Biopsy Procedures 48; Exfoliative Cytology 51; Oral Mucosal Brush Biopsy 54; Liquid Based Cytology 55; Fine Needle Aspiration Cytology 55; Frozen Section Biopsy 56</i>	
5. ADVANCED DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES	57
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Monal Yuwanati	
<i>Histochemical Techniques 57; Fixation in Histochemistry 57; Enzyme Histochemistry 58; Immunohistochemical Methods 58; Immunofluorescent Techniques 59; Flow Cytometry 61; Polymerase Chain Reaction 61; Hybridization Methods 62; Laser Captures Microdissection 63; Proteomics 63; Cytogenetics 64</i>	
6. HEALING OF WOUND	68
Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)	
<i>Factors Affecting the Wound Healing 68; Cascade of Wound Healing 72; Healing of Biopsy Wounds 74; Healing of Extraction Wounds 74; Healing of</i>	

Fractures 75; Healing of Osseointegrated Implants 76; Healing of Pulp 76; Cementum 77; Dentin 77; Enamel 77; Skin Healing and Oral Mucosal Wound Healing 77; A Clinical Approach to Optimizing Wound Healing 79

7. HYPERPLASIA, HAMARTOMA AND NEOPLASM 82

Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Dysplasia 82; Metaplasia 82; Hyperplasia 82; Hamartoma 83; Choriostoma 84; Neoplasm 85; Carcinogenesis 87; Chemical Carcinogenesis 87; Physical Carcinogenesis 88; Hormonal Carcinogenesis 89; Biologic Carcinogenesis 89; Metastasis 92; Grading and Staging of Tumors 93

8. TEETH ANOMALIES 97

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Savita Ghom

Disorders of Development of Teeth 97; Scale of Human Tooth Development 98; Disorders of Size of Teeth 98; Disturbances in Shape of Teeth 99; Disorders of Number of Teeth 109; Structure of Teeth 111

9. CRANIOFACIAL ANOMALIES 127

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Developmental Anomalies of Jaws 128; Developmental Disorders of Oral Mucosa 138

10. DENTAL CARIES 144

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Theories of Cariogenesis 145; Secondary Contributing Factors in Dental Caries 150; Classification 152; Smooth Surface Caries 153; Pit and Fissure Caries 156; Root Caries 158; Recurrent Caries 160; Chemical Measures of Caries Control 164

11. BENIGN TUMORS 167

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Characteristics of Benign Tumor 168; Classification of Benign Tumor 168; Epithelial Origin 168; Fibrous Connective Tissue 178; Cartilage 184; Adipose Tissue 186; Bone 189; Vascular Tissue 196; Neural Tissue 203; Muscle 211; Giant Cell Lesion 213

12. PREMALIGNANT LESIONS AND CONDITIONS 219

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Concept of Precancer 219; Terminology and Definitions 219; Leukoplakia 220; Erythroplakia 229; Carcinoma in situ 231; Oral Lesion Associated with use of Tobacco 233; Lichen Planus 235; Oral Submucous Fibrosis 243; Dyskeratosis Congenita 249; Lupus Erythematosus 250

- 13. MALIGNANT TUMORS** **255**
- Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Ashok Mhaske**
- Classification 256; Etiology and Risk Factors for Oral Cancer 256; Risk Factors 258; Epithelial Tumors 258; Metastatic Carcinoma 266; Basal Cell Carcinoma 267; Adenosquamous Carcinoma 269; Basaloid Squamous Carcinoma 269; Sinonasal Undifferentiated Carcinoma 270; Verrucous Carcinoma 271; Transitional Cell Carcinoma 273; Malignant Melanoma 273; Spindle Cell Carcinoma 277; Adenoid Squamous Cell Carcinoma 277; Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma 278; Merkel Cell Carcinoma 279; Fibrous Connective Tissue 279; Malignant Fibrous Histiocytoma 282; Synovial Sarcoma 282; Adipose Tissue 283; Cartilage 284; Mesenchymal Chondrosarcoma 287; Bone 287; Ewing's Sarcoma 289; Vascular 291; Neural Tissue 292; Muscle 294*
- 14. ODONTOGENIC TUMORS** **299**
- Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**
- Classification of Odontogenic Tumors 299; Development of Tooth 301; Stages of Tooth Development 301; Ameloblastoma 303; Variant of Ameloblastoma 313; Squamous Odontogenic Tumor 317; Calcifying Epithelial Odontogenic Tumor 318; Adenomatoid Odontogenic Tumor or Cyst 321; Mixed Odontogenic Tumors 325; Continuum Concept (Cahn and Blum) 325; Ameloblastic Fibroma 326; Ameloblastic Fibrodentinoma 328; Ameloblastic Fibro-odontoma 328; Odontoma 329; Odontoameloblastoma 331; Odontogenic Fibroma 332; Granular Cell Odontogenic Tumor 333; Odontogenic Myxoma 333; Malignant Tumors 335*
- 15. CYST OF OROFACIAL REGION** **342**
- Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**
- Classification 343; Theories of Cyst Enlargement 343; Dentigerous Cyst 345; Eruption Cyst 349; Odontogenic Keratocyst 350; Primordial Cyst 355; Gingival Cyst of Newborn 355; Gingival Cyst of Adult 356; Lateral Periodontal Cyst 357; Glandular Odontogenic Cyst 358; Calcifying Epithelial Odontogenic Cyst 359; Inflammatory Radicular Cyst 361; Residual Cyst 364; Inflammatory Collateral Cyst 365; Paradental Cyst 365; Mandibular Buccal Infected Cyst 366; Suppurating Cyst 366; Healing Cyst 366; Nonodontogenic Cysts 366; Median Palatine Cyst 368; Nasoalveolar Cyst 369; Median Mandibular Cyst 370; Globulomaxillary Cyst 370; Nonepithelial Cysts 370; Aneurysmal Bone Cyst 371; Cysts of the Maxillary Sinus 372; Antral Pseudocyst 374; Retention Cyst 374; Soft Tissue Cyst 374; Branchial Cleft Cyst 376; Oral Lymphoepithelial Cyst 376; Thyroglossal Duct Cyst 377; Anterior Median Lingual Cyst 377; Oral Cyst with Gastric or Intestinal Epithelium 377; Cystic Hygroma 377; Follicular Cysts of the Skin 378; Nasopharyngeal Cyst 378; Thymic Cyst 378; Cysts of Salivary Glands 378; Parasitic Cyst 378; Cysticercosis Cellulose 379; Syndromes Associated with Odontogenic Cysts 380; Treatment of Cysts 381*

16. PERIODONTAL PATHOLOGY**386****Vivek Thombre, Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Fibromatosis Gingiva 386; Retrocuspid Papilla 388; Gingival Inflammation or Gingivitis 388; Necrotizing Ulcerative Gingivitis 391; Desquamative Gingivitis 392; Plasma Cell Gingivitis 393; Granulomatous Gingivitis 394; Gingival Abscess 394; Pericoronal Abscess 395; Chronic Inflammatory Enlargement 396; Gingival Enlargement due to Drugs 397; Pregnancy Tumor 398; Granuloma Pyogenicum 399; Periodontal Pockets 401; Adult Periodontitis 402; Rapidly Progressive Periodontitis 402; Aggressive Periodontitis/Juvenile Periodontitis 403; Papillon-Lefevre Syndrome 405; Haim-Munk Syndrome 406

17. SALIVARY GLAND PATHOLOGY**409****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Classification of Salivary Gland Disorders 410; Development of Salivary Gland 410; Major Salivary Glands 411; Aberrancy 412; Aplasia and Hypoplasia 412; Hyperplasia of Salivary Gland 413; Atresia 413; Accessory Duct 414; Diverticuli 414; Sialorrhea 414; Xerostomia 414; Sialolithiasis 415; Strictures and Stenosis 417; Mucocele (Mucous Extravasation Phenomenon) 417; Salivary Duct Cyst or Mucus Retention Cyst 419; Ranula 419; Sialosis (Sialadenosis) 420; Allergic Sialadenitis 421; Mumps 421; Cytomegalovirus Inclusion Disease 422; Bacterial Sialadenitis 422; Sjögren's Syndrome 424; Mikulicz's Disease or Benign Lymphoepithelial Lesion 427; Uveoparotid Fever 428; Tumors of Salivary Glands 428; Histogenesis 428; Theories of Salivary Gland Tumor Histogenesis 429; General Features of Salivary Gland Tumors 429; Clinical Staging of Salivary Gland Tumors 429; Pleomorphic Adenoma 430; Basal Cell Adenoma 433; Canalicular Adenoma 434; Warthin's Tumor 435; Oncocytoma 437; Myoepithelioma 438; Ductal Papillomas 438; Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 440; Central Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 444; Acinic Cell Adenocarcinoma 444; Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma 445; Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma 447; Malignant Mixed Tumor 448; Connective Tissue Tumors 449; Necrotizing Sialometaplasia 450

18. BACTERIAL INFECTION**453****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Impetigo 453; Erysipelas 454; Syphilis 455; Gonorrhoea 460; Leprosy (Hansen Disease) 462; Tuberculosis 465; Actinomycosis 468; Noma 471; Scarlet Fever 472; Diphtheria 473; Tularemia 474; Rhinoscleroma 474; Granuloma Inguinale 475; Oral Manifestations 475; Streptococcal Tonsillitis and Pharyngitis 476; Tonsillar Concretion and Tonsillolithiasis 476; Lymphogranuloma Venereum 476; Myiasis 477; Cat Scratch Disease 478; Pyostomatitis Vegetans 479; Sinusitis 479

19. FUNGAL OR MYCOTIC INFECTION**484****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Candidiasis 484; Oral Candidiasis 486; Chronic Mucocutaneous Candidiasis 491; Forms of Candidiasis 491; Histoplasmosis 492; Blastomycosis 493; Mucormycosis 495;

Cryptococcosis 496; *Coccidioidomycosis* 497; *Geotrichosis* 498; *Sporotrichosis* 498; *Rhinosporidiosis* 499; *Aspergillosis* 500; *Paracoccidioidomycosis* 501; *Toxoplasmosis* 502; *Leishmaniasis* 502; *Trichinosis* 503

20. VIRAL INFECTION **505**

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Human Herpes Virus 505; *Herpes Simplex Infection* 505; *Measles* 509; *Varicella Zoster Infection* 510; *Herpes Zoster* 512; *James Ramsey Hunt Syndrome* 514; *Rubella* 514; *Enteroviruses* 514; *Foot and Mouth Disease* 516; *Condyloma Acuminatum* 517; *Verruca Vulgaris* 518; *Focal Epithelial Hyperplasia* 518; *Molluscum Contagiosum Infection* 519; *Cytomegalovirus Infection* 520; *Infectious Mononucleosis* 521

21. ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME **524**

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Classification 525; *AIDS Related Complex* 526; *Prevalence* 526; *Characteristic of HIV Virus* 527; *Clinical Features* 527; *Oral Manifestations* 528; *Uncommon Oral Manifestation of HIV* 534; *Diagnostic Tests* 536; *Screening Test for AIDS* 536; *Management* 537; *Prevention* 538

22. ODONTOGENIC INFECTION AND PULP PATHOLOGY **540**

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Seema Vaidya

Effect of Infection on Host 541; *Pathophysiology of Infection* 541; *Pulp* 542; *Classification of Pulpitis* 542; *Pulpitis* 542; *Pulp Degeneration* 545; *Pulp Calcifications* 546; *Necrosis of Pulp* 548; *Cracked Tooth Syndrome* 549; *Periapical Abscess* 549; *Periodontal Abscess* 551; *Acute Exacerbation of a Chronic Lesion* 552; *Periapical Granuloma* 553; *Osteomyelitis* 555; *Acute Suppurative Osteomyelitis* 557; *Chronic Suppurative Osteomyelitis* 559; *Infantile Osteomyelitis* 560; *Synovitis, Acne, Pustulosis, Hyperostosis and Osteomyelitis Syndrome* 562; *Chronic Recurrent Multifocal Osteomyelitis* 563; *Cellulitis* 565; *Ludwig's Angina* 566; *Fatal Complications of Oral Infection* 568; *Oral Foci of Infections* 571; *Dry Socket* 573

23. BONE DISEASE MANIFESTED IN JAW **576**

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe), Pranoti Pradhan

Fibro-osseous Lesions 576; *Classification* 576; *Fibrous Dysplasia* 577; *Cherubism* 580; *Central Giant Cell Granuloma* 582; *Paget's Disease* 584; *Familial Gigantiform Cementoma* 587; *Ossifying Fibroma, Cementifying Fibroma and Cemento-ossifying Fibroma* 588; *Juvenile Ossifying Fibroma* 590; *Osteoporosis* 591; *Infantile Cortical Hyperostosis* 593; *Osteopetrosis* 594; *Osteogenesis Imperfecta* 596; *Pierre Robin Syndrome* 597; *Marfan's Syndrome* 597; *Down's Syndrome* 598; *Achondroplasia* 599; *Osteosclerosis* 600; *Massive Osteolysis* 600; *Gardner's Syndrome* 601

24. DISEASES OF LIP **604**

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Classification of Lip Disorders 604; *Anatomy* 604; *Developmental Disturbance of Lip* 605; *Cheilitis* 610; *Etiology* 610; *Miscellaneous* 617

25. TONGUE DISORDERS**619****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Embryology of Tongue 619; Anatomy of Tongue 620; Papillae 620; Muscle 621; Arterial Supply 621; Venous Drainage 621; Nerve Supply 621; Lymphatic Drainage 622; Functions of Tongue 622; Classification of Tongue Disorders 623; Aglossia and Microglossia 623; Macroglossia 624; Ankyloglossia 625; Cleft Tongue 626; Ankyloglossum Superius Syndrome 626; Lingual Varicosities 627; Lingual Thyroid Nodule 627; Variations in Tongue Movement 628; Patent Thyroglossal Duct Cyst 628; Lingual Polyp 629; Lingual Cyst 629; Fissured Tongue 629; Median Rhomboid Glossitis 630; Benign Migratory Glossitis 631; Hairy Tongue 633; Crenated Tongue 634; Foliate Papillitis 634; Leukokeratosis Nicotina Glossi 634; Depapillation of the Tongue 635; Dysgeusia and Hypogeusia 637; Dyskinesia 638; Paralysis of Tongue 638; Squamous Cell Carcinoma 639; Pigmentation of Tongue 640

26. TEMPOROMANDIBULAR JOINT PATHOLOGY**643****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Coronoid Hyperplasia 643; Condylar Hyperplasia 643; Condylar Hypoplasia 644; Bifid Condyle 645; Osteoarthritis 645; Rheumatoid Arthritis 646; Ankylosis 648; Subluxation (Hypermobility) 650; Gout 651; Synovial Chondromatosis 652; Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction 652

27. CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL INJURIES**655****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Linea Alba 655; Habitual Cheek or Lip Biting 656; Traumatic Ulcer 657; Electrical and Thermal Burns 658; Anesthetic Necrosis 659; Chemical Burns 659; Smoker Melanosis 661; Drug Induced Discoloration of Oral Mucosa 661; Cutright Lesion 662; Traumatic Sequestration 662; Methamphetamine Abuse Lesion 663; Submucosal Hemorrhage 663; Oral Lesion as Complication to Anti-Neoplastic Therapy (Non-Infectious) 664; Cervicofacial Emphysema 665; Myospherulosis 666; Attrition 666; Abrasion 668; Erosion 669; Abfraction 670; Dentinal Sclerosis 671; Secondary and Tertiary Dentin 671; Resorption of Teeth 672; Hypercementosis 675; Cementicles 676; Bruxism 676; Traumatic Lesion Due Sexual Habit 678; Oral Piercing and other Body Modification 679; Fracture of Teeth 680; Amalgam Tattoo 681; Bismuthism 681; Plumbism 682; Mercurialism 683; Argyria 684; Arsenism 685 Auric Stomatitis 685; Inflammatory Fibrous Hyperplasia 685; Inflammatory Papillary Hyperplasia 686; Epulis Granulomatosum 687; Nodular Fasciitis 688; Uremic Stomatitis 688; Traumatic Keratosis 689; Bisphosphonates Associated Osteonecrosis 689

28. BLOOD PATHOLOGY**693****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)**

Disease of Lymph Tissue 693; Disease of Red Blood Cells 694; White Blood Cell Disorders 705; Disease of Platelet 708; Disease due to Clotting Defect 710; Dysfibrinogenemia 713; Macroglobulinemia 714; Malignancy Involving

Blood Tissue 714; Primary Reticular Cell Sarcoma 717; Mycosis Fungoides 718; Burkitt's Lymphoma 718; Chronic Myeloid Leukemia 723; Chronic Lymphatic Leukemia 724; Multiple Myeloma 725; Plasmacytoma 727; Extranodal NK/T-Cell Lymphoma 728

29. SKIN DISORDERS

731

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Erythema Multiforme 731; Pemphigus 734; Paraneoplastic Pemphigus 737; Bullous Pemphigoid 737; Benign Mucous Membrane Pemphigoid 738; Familial Benign Chronic Pemphigus 740; Dermatitis Herpetiformis 742; Pityriasis Rosea 743; Incontinentia Pigmenti 743; Acanthosis Nigricans 744; Ehlers Danlos Syndrome 745; Psoriasis 746; Pachyonychia Congenita 747; Porokeratosis 748; Keratosis Follicularis 749; Warty Dyskeratoma 750; Seborrheic Keratosis 750; Hereditary Mucoepithelial Dysplasia 751; Pseudoxanthoma Elasticum 751; Hyalinosis Cutis Et Mucosa Oris 752; White Sponge Nevus 753; Hereditary Benign Intraepithelial Dyskeratosis 754; Hereditary Hemorrhagic Telangiectasia 754; Peutz-Jeghers Syndrome 755; Ephelis 755; Actinic Lentigo 756; Lentigo Simplex 756; Sebaceous Hyperplasia 756; Xeroderma Pigmentosum 757; Tuberous Sclerosis 757; Ectodermal Dysplasia 758; Cowden Syndrome 760; Graft versus Host Resistance 760; Crest Syndrome 761; Scleroderma 761; Kawasaki Disease 763

30. ALLERGIC AND IMMUNOLOGIC DISEASES OF ORAL CAVITY

766

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Introduction/Overview 766; Hypersensitivity Reaction 766; Wegner's Granulomatosis 767; Sarcoidosis 769; Drug Allergy 770; Allergic Contact Stomatitis 771; Secondary Vaccinia 772; Angioedema 773; Aphthous Stomatitis (Recurrent Aphthous Ulcers (RAUs) or Canker Sores) 774; Behçet's Syndrome 776; Transient Lingual Papillitis 777; Perioral Dermatitis 778; Reiter's Syndrome 778; Lichenoid Contact Stomatitis/Lichenoid Tissue Reaction 779; Chronic Ulcerative Stomatitis 781; Crohn's Disease 782

31. ENDOCRINE DISORDERS

784

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Anatomy and Physiology 784; Diseases of Pituitary Gland 785; Progeria 788; Hyperthyroidism 788; Hypothyroidism 790; Hyperparathyroidism 791; Hypoparathyroidism 793; Pseudohypoparathyroidism 793; Diabetes Mellitus 794; Addison's Disease 796; Adrenogenital Syndrome 797; Melasma 797; Cushing's Syndrome 797

32. NUTRITION AND ORAL CAVITY

800

Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)

Disturbances in Protein Metabolism 800; Disturbances in Lipid Metabolism 804; Disturbances in Carbohydrate Metabolism 807; Disturbances in Mineral Metabolism 809; Miscellaneous Disorders 811; Fat Soluble Vitamins 821; Disorders of Bilirubin 825

33. NEUROMUSCULAR DISORDERS AND OROFACIAL PAIN 830**Anil Govindrao Ghom, Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)***Muscle Disorders 830; Neuromuscular Disorders 834; Facial Pain 839***34. FORENSIC ODONTOLOGY 849****Anil Govindrao Ghom, Savita Ghom***Record Management 849; Identification 850; Dental Evaluation 850; Personal Recognition 853; Fingerprinting 853; Physical Anthropologic Examination of Bones and Teeth 853; Postmortem Serology and DNA Profiling 854; Bite Marks 854; Human Abuse 858; Dentist as Expert Witness 859***35. SYNDROMES OF THE OROFACIAL REGION 860****Shubhangi Mhaske (Jedhe)***Syndromes Associated with Craniofacial Anomalies of Genetic Origin 862; Syndromes Associated with Skin and Pigmentation 868; Broad Groups of Pigmentary Disorders 871; Syndromes Associated with Salivary and Lacrimal Glands 872; Syndromes Affecting Teeth 873; Syndromes Associated with Lips and Cheek 875; Syndromes Associated with Tongue 876; Syndromes Associated with Gingiva 877; Syndromes Associated with Nerves 878; Syndromes Associated with Blood 880; Syndromes Associated with Vascular Malformations 882; Syndromes Associated with Immunodeficiency 882; Syndromes Associated with Hormonal Disturbances 883; Syndromes with Benign Oral Neoplastic or Hamartomatous Components 884***APPENDICES 889****Appendix I: Differential Diagnosis of Most Common Lesions of Oral Cavity 890***Aparna Thombre***Appendix II: Glossary 938***Rashmi Ekka***Appendix III: Normal Values of Various Laboratory Parameters 951***Smruti Nanda***Appendix IV: Classification Systems of Odontogenic Tumor 953***Satish Chhugani***Appendix V: Histology Diagrams of Oral Tissues 978***Sangamesh Halawar*