

Contents

SECTION 1: BASIC PRINCIPLES

1. Introduction	3
<i>C Stephen Foster</i>	
2. The Uvea: Anatomy, Histology and Embryology	5
<i>C Stephen Foster, Nicolette Gian</i>	
Uveal Tract	5
Iris	6
Ciliary Body	10
Choroid	14
3. Definition, Classification, Etiology and Epidemiology	20
<i>Shawkat Shafik Michel, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Definition	20
Classification	23
Epidemiology	25
4. General Principles and Philosophy	33
<i>C Stephen Foster</i>	
The Problem	33
Philosophy	34
Biologic Response Modifiers	39
Other Matters	42
5. Basic Immunology	44
<i>C Stephen Foster, Ana M Suelves</i>	
Cells of the Immune System	44
Ontogeny of the Immune System	52
Immune Response	55
Expression of Immunity	57
Summary	58
B Lymphocyte Responses	58
T Lymphocyte Responses	66
Immune-mediated Tissue Injury	71
Summary	80
Regulation of Immune Responses	81
Corneal Transplantation Immunology	89

SECTION 2: PRINCIPLES OF DIAGNOSIS AND THERAPY

6. Diagnosis of Uveitis	101
<i>Louis J Chorich III, Dino D Klisovic, C Stephen Foster</i>	
The Problem	101
The Confusion	102
The Frustration	102
A Systematic Approach to Establish a Diagnosis	104
Diagnostic Approach to the Uveitis Patient	113
Laboratory Evaluation	118
Differential Diagnosis	119
Appendix A	123
Appendix B	129

7. Imaging Studies for Uveitis	131
<i>Ilknur Tugal-Tutkun, Sumru Onal, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Ocular Imaging Modalities	131
Diagnostic Imaging Studies for Inflammatory Systemic Diseases with Eye Manifestations	166
Case Presentations of Common Systemic Diseases that can Cause Ocular Inflammation	170
8. Treatment of Uveitis—An Overview	192
<i>Albert T Vitale, C Stephen Foster</i>	
9. Corticosteroids	194
<i>Albert T Vitale, Julia P Shulman, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Official Drug Name and Chemistry	194
Pharmacology	195
Pharmaceutics	197
Pharmacokinetics, Concentration-effect Relationship and Metabolism	200
Therapeutic Use	203
Adverse Effects and Toxicity	207
Drug Interactions	209
Major Clinical Trials	209
10. Mydriatic and Cycloplegic Agents	215
<i>Albert T Vitale, C Stephen Foster</i>	
History and Source	215
Official Drug Name and Chemistry	215
Pharmacology	216
Clinical Pharmacology	217
Pharmaceutics	218
Pharmacokinetics and Metabolism	219
Therapeutic Use	219
Side Effects and Toxicity	220
High-Risk Groups	221
Drug Interactions	222
Major Clinical Trials	222
11. Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Drugs	225
<i>Albert T Vitale, Hassan Al-Dhibi, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Introduction, History and Source	225
Official Drug Name and Chemistry	225
Pharmacology	227
Clinical Pharmacology	228
Pharmaceutics	228
Pharmacokinetics	228
Therapeutic Use	229
Side Effects and Toxicity	232
High-Risk Groups	233
Drug Interactions	234
Major Clinical Trials	234
12. Immunosuppressive Chemotherapy	238
<i>C Stephen Foster, Albert T Vitale</i>	
General Considerations	238
Cytotoxic Immunosuppressive Drugs	241
Noncytotoxic Immunosuppressive Drugs	254

13. Diagnostic Surgery 295*E Mitchel Qorancak, Albert T Vitale, C Stephen Foster*

Paracentesis 295
 Vitrectomy 296
 Retinal Biopsy 298
 Chorioretinal Biopsy 301

14. Therapeutic Vitreoretinal Surgery 304*Albert T Vitale, E Mitchel Qorancak, C Stephen Foster*

Indications 304
 Perioperative Management 304
 Technique 305
 Media Opacity 306
 Inflammatory Control 307
 Cystoid Macular Edema 311
 Structural Complications 312
 Retinal Detachment 312
 Epiretinal Membrane 314
 Hypotony 314
 Retinal and Choroidal Neovascularization 314
 Sustained Drug Delivery 317

15. Clinical Trials and Evidence-Based Medicine in the Medical Management of Uveitis 322*Nicole Pritz, David S Chu*

Azathioprine 323
 Methotrexate 325
 Mycophenolate Mofetil 325
 Cyclosporine 326
 Tacrolimus 326
 Cyclophosphamide 326
 Chlorambucil 327
 Biologics 327
 Infliximab 327
 Etanercept 328
 Adalimumab 328
 Daclizumab 328
 Interferon-Alpha 328
 Intravitreal Implants 329

SECTION 3: THE UVEITIS SYNDROMES— INFECTIOUS

16. Syphilis 337*John Mauro, C Michael Samson, C Stephen Foster*

Definition 337
 History 337
 Epidemiology 337
 Clinical Presentation of Syphilis 338
 Pathology and Pathogenesis 340
 Diagnostic Tests 341
 Treatment 342
 Syphilis in Patients with HIV Infection 343
 Complications 343
 Prognosis 344

17. Borreliosis 346*John C Baer*

Lyme Borreliosis 346
 Definition 346
 History 346
 Epidemiology 346
 Clinical Characteristics of Systemic Disease 347
 Clinical Characteristics of Ocular Disease 349

Pathogenesis 351
 Diagnosis 353
 Prevention 355
 Treatment 355
 Prognosis 356
 Complications 356
 Coinfection 358
 Summary 359
 Relapsing Fever 359
 Definition 359
 Epidemiology 359
 Clinical Characteristics 360
 Pathogenesis 360
 Diagnosis 360
 Treatment 360
 Summary 360

18. Bartonella 365*Louis J Chirich III*

Definition 365
 History 365
 Epidemiology 365
 Clinical Features 366
 Pathogenesis and Immunology 368
 Diagnosis 368
 Treatment 369
 Differential Diagnosis 369

19. Tuberculosis 372*Olivia L Lee, C Michael Samson, C Stephen Foster*

Definition 372
 History 372
 Epidemiology 373
 Clinical Presentation 373
 Pathology 375
 Pathogenesis 375
 Diagnostic Tests 376
 Treatment 379
 Complications 380
 Tuberculosis and HIV 380
 Prognosis 381
 Summary 381

20. Leptospirosis 385*Rajiv Shah*

Definition and History 385
 Epidemiology 385
 Clinical Characteristics 386
 Pathogenesis 388
 Laboratory Diagnosis 388
 Differential Diagnosis 389
 Treatment 389
 Prognosis 390

21. Brucellosis 392*Albert T Vitale*

Definition 392
 History 392
 Etiology 392
 Epidemiology 392
 Molecular Genetics, Pathology and Immunology 393
 Clinical Features 394
 Diagnosis 397
 Treatment 398
 Prognosis 399
 Prevention 399

22. Ocular Whipple's Disease	403	28. Measles	479
<i>C Stephen Foster</i>		<i>Erik Letko, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Definition 403		Definition 479	
History 403		History 479	
Epidemiology 403		Congenital Measles 479	
Etiology 404		Acquired Measles 480	
Pathology 404		Subacute Sclerosing Panencephalitis 482	
Immunology 404			
Clinical Characteristics 406		29. Rubella	486
Diagnosis 409		<i>Erik Letko, C Stephen Foster</i>	
Differential Diagnosis 410		Definition 486	
Treatment 410		History 486	
		Congenital Rubella 486	
23. Rickettsial Diseases	415	Acquired Rubella 489	
<i>Nicolas Molina-Prat</i>			
Microbiology 415		30. Presumed Ocular Histoplasmosis Syndrome	492
Ticks-Rickettsiae Relationships 416		<i>Gurinder Singh, Malika G Singh</i>	
Epidemiology 417		Definition 492	
Rickettsiae Pathogenicity 417		History 492	
Pathogenic Mechanisms 418		Mycology 493	
Clinical Characteristics 418		Epidemiology 493	
Diagnosis 421		Clinical Characteristics 494	
Treatment 421		Pathogenesis/Pathophysiology/Immunology/Pathology 497	
Prognosis 421		Diagnosis 499	
		Differential Diagnosis 500	
24. Ocular Leprosy	424	Treatment 501	
<i>Elisabeth M Messmer</i>		Complications 506	
Definition 424		Prognosis 506	
History 424			
Epidemiology 425		31. Candidiasis	512
Clinical Characteristics 426		<i>Elisabeth M Messmer</i>	
Ocular Histopathology 429		Definition 512	
Pathogenesis and Immunology 429		History 512	
Diagnosis 430		Epidemiology 512	
Differential Diagnosis 430		Clinical Characteristics 513	
Treatment 431		Complications 515	
		Pathogenesis/Histopathology/Immunology 515	
25. Herpesviruses	437	Diagnosis 516	
<i>María José Capella, C Stephen Foster</i>		Differential Diagnosis 517	
Introduction and Virology 437		Treatment 517	
Herpes Simplex Virus and Varicella Zoster Virus 437		Prognosis 520	
Epstein-Barr Virus 445			
Cytomegalovirus 446		32. Coccidioidomycosis	526
		<i>Richard R Tamesis</i>	
26. Emergent Viral Infections	461	Definition 526	
<i>Moncef Khairallah, Salim Ben Yahia,</i>		History 526	
<i>Imen Khairallah-Ksiaa</i>		Epidemiology 526	
West Nile Virus Infection 461		Clinical Characteristics 527	
Dengue Fever 466		Pathophysiology/Immunology/Pathology/Pathogenesis 527	
Chikungunya 469		Diagnosis 527	
Summary 472		Treatment 528	
		Complications 529	
27. Rift Valley Fever	475	Prognosis 529	
<i>Ramzi K Herady, Aaron L Sobol, Gayatri S Reilly</i>			
Definition 475		33. Cryptococcosis	531
History 475		<i>Julia P Shulman, Albert T Vitale</i>	
Epidemiology 475		Epidemiology 531	
Pathogenesis 475		Pathogenesis 531	
Clinical Characteristics 476		Clinical Presentation 532	
Pathology 477		Diagnosis 533	
Diagnosis 477		Differential Diagnosis 533	
Differential Diagnosis 477		Treatment 534	
Treatment 478		Prognosis 534	
		Summary 534	

- 34. Sporotrichosis** 536
Manolette Rangel Roque, C Stephen Foster
 Definition 536
 History 536
 Epidemiology 536
 Mycology 536
 Clinical Characteristics 536
 Pathology 539
 Diagnosis 539
 Differential Diagnosis 540
 Treatment 540
 Prognosis 540
- 35. Toxoplasmosis** 543
Fernando Oréfice, Daniel Vítor Vasconcelos-Santos, Cynthia Azeredo Cordeiro, Juliana Lambert Oréfice, Rogério Alves Costa
 Introduction/Definition 543
 History 543
 Epidemiology 544
 Clinical Presentation 545
 Pathogenesis 551
 Pathology 554
 Diagnosis 555
 Diagnostic Approach to Ocular Toxoplasmosis 557
 Differential Diagnosis 559
 Therapy 560
 Complications 563
 Prognosis 564
 Prevention 564
 Summary 564
- 36. Other Vector-Borne Parasitic Infections** 569
Mozhgan Rezaei Kanavi, Masoud Soheilian
 Ocular Leishmaniasis 569
 Ocular Malaria 573
 Seasonal Hyperacute Panuveitis 576
- 37. Free-Living Amebas and Amebiasis** 579
Jesús Merayo-Llloves, Albert T Vitale
 Definition 579
 History and Microbiology 579
 Epidemiology 580
 Pathogenesis and Pathology 580
 Clinical Features 581
 Diagnosis 582
 Treatment 583
 Prevention 584
 Prognosis 584
- 38. Giardia Lamblia** 587
Ron Neumann
 Definition 587
 Epidemiology 587
 The Organism 587
 Pathogenicity 587
 Clinical Manifestations 588
 Diagnosis 588
 Treatment 588
Giardia and the Eye 588
- 39. Trypanosomiasis** 591
Luis Alonso Gonzalez-Gonzalez, Tomas Padilla Jr
 Definition 591
 History 591
 Epidemiology 592
- Clinical Characteristics 593
 Pathology 595
 Diagnosis 596
 Treatment 597
- 40. Pneumocystosis** 602
Isabelle Cochereau, Thanh Hoang-Xuan
 History/Definition 602
 Epidemiology 602
 Etiopathogenesis 602
 Pathology 603
 Clinical Features 603
 Diagnosis 604
 Differential Diagnosis 604
 Treatment 604
 Summary 604
- 41. Ocular Toxocariasis** 606
C Stephen Foster
 Definition 606
 Etiology 606
 Clinical Manifestations 607
 History 607
 Epidemiology 608
 Immunopathology 609
 Clinical Variations 610
 Complications 611
 Diagnosis 611
 Differential Diagnosis 612
 Treatment 613
 Prognosis 614
- 42. Ascariasis** 617
Virender S Sangwan
 Definition 617
 History 617
 Epidemiology 617
 Clinical Characteristics 617
 Pathophysiology, Immunology, Pathology and Pathogenesis 619
 Diagnosis 621
 Treatment 621
 Complications 622
- 43. Onchocerciasis** 625
Martin Filipec
 Definition 625
 History 625
 Epidemiology 626
 Clinical Features 628
 Complications 633
 Etiology 633
 Pathogenesis and Pathology 634
 Diagnosis 636
 Differential Diagnosis 637
 Treatment and Control 637
 Natural History and Prognosis 640
- 44. Loiasis** 648
Yosuf EL-Shabrawi
 Definition 648
 History 648
 Epidemiology 648
 Life History 649
 Morphology 649
 Immunological Responses 649

Clinical Features	649		
Diagnosis	651		
Treatment	652		
Prevention and Chemoprophylaxis	653		
45. Cysticercosis	656		
<i>Lama Mulki, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Background	656		
History	656		
Epidemiology	657		
Clinical Features	657		
Physical Findings	658		
Pathogenesis and Pathology	658		
Diagnosis	659		
Differential Diagnosis	660		
Treatment	660		
Complications and Challenges	662		
Prognosis	662		
46. Diffuse Unilateral Subacute Neuroretinitis	665		
<i>Neal P Barney</i>			
Definition	665		
History	665		
Epidemiology	665		
Clinical Characteristics	666		
Pathophysiology	667		
Diagnosis	668		
Treatment	668		
Complications	669		
Prognosis	669		
47. Schistosomiasis	671		
<i>Daniel Vítor Vasconcelos-Santos, Fernando Oréfice, Juliana Lambert Oréfice, José Eymard Honem Pittella</i>			
Introduction/Definition	671		
History	672		
Epidemiology	672		
Clinical Presentation	672		
Pathogenesis/Etiology	673		
Immunopathology	675		
Diagnosis	676		
Treatment	676		
Complications	676		
Summary	676		
48. Ophthalmomyiasis	678		
<i>E Mitchel Qprencak</i>			
Definition	678		
History	678		
Epidemiology	678		
Clinical Characteristics	679		
Pathogenesis	679		
Diagnosis	680		
Treatment	680		
Complications	680		
Prognosis	680		
49. Ophthalmia Nodosa	682		
<i>Cheryl Arcinue</i>			
Definition	682		
History	682		
Epidemiology	682		
Clinical Characteristics	683		
Pathogenesis and Pathology	685		
Diagnosis	685		
Treatment	686		
Complications	686		
Prognosis	686		
50. Human Immunodeficiency Virus-Associated Uveitis	688		
<i>Khayyam Durrani, Isabelle Cochereau, Thanh Hoang-Xuan</i>			
Changing Patterns of Uveitis in HIV Infection	688		
HIV Retinopathy	690		
CMV Retinitis	690		
Immune Recovery Uveitis	693		
Ocular Toxoplasmosis	693		
Progressive Outer Retinal Necrosis and Acute Retinal Necrosis	694		
Pneumocystosis	694		
Tuberculosis	695		
Cryptococcosis	695		
Other Opportunistic Infections	695		
Syphilis	696		
Intraocular Lymphoma	696		
Drug-Associated Uveitis	697		
Summary	698		
SECTION 4: THE UVEITIS SYNDROMES—MASQUERADE SYNDROMES			
51. Masquerade Syndromes: Malignancies	705		
<i>Nadia Khalida Waheed, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Intraocular-Central Nervous System Lymphoma	705		
Leukemias	710		
Malignant Melanoma	714		
Retinoblastoma	718		
Metastasis	722		
Paraneoplastic Syndromes	725		
52. Masquerade Syndromes: Endophthalmitis	736		
<i>Vicente Diaz, C Michael Samson, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Chronic Postoperative Endophthalmitis	736		
Endogenous Endophthalmitis	741		
53. Nonmalignant, Noninfectious Masquerade Syndromes	750		
<i>Katrina Palafox, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment	750		
Retinitis Pigmentosa	755		
Intraocular Foreign Body	761		
Pigment Dispersion	765		
Juvenile Xanthogranuloma	769		
SECTION 5: THE UVEITIS SYNDROMES—AUTOIMMUNE			
54. Seronegative Spondyloarthropathies	793		
<i>Maite Sainz de la Maza</i>			
Ankylosing Spondylitis	793		
Reactive Arthritis	797		
Psoriatic Arthritis	800		
Enteropathic Arthritis	802		
Juvenile-onset Spondyloarthropathies	806		

- 55. Systemic Lupus Erythematosus** **814**
Harvey Siy Uy, Pik Sha Chan
 Definition 814
 History 814
 Epidemiology 814
 Clinical Characteristics 815
 Pathophysiology 820
 Diagnosis 821
 Treatment 821
 Prognosis 822
- 56. Scleroderma** **826**
Avni Shah, Anthony Ekong, David S Chu, C Stephen Foster
 Definition 826
 History 826
 Epidemiology 827
 Clinical Characteristics: Systemic 827
 Clinical Characteristics: Ocular 829
 Pathophysiology, Immunology, Pathology and Pathogenesis 831
 Diagnosis 832
 Treatment 832
 Prognosis 833
- 57. Giant Cell Arteritis** **836**
Sana S Siddique, C Stephen Foster
 Definition 836
 History 836
 Epidemiology 836
 Clinical Manifestations 837
 Pathology 840
 Immunology and Pathogenesis 841
 Diagnosis 843
 Treatment 846
 Prognosis 848
- 58. Adamantiades-Behçet's Disease** **858**
Panayotis Zafirakis, C Stephen Foster
 Definition 858
 History 858
 Epidemiology 858
 Clinical Features 859
 Adamantiades-Behçet's Disease in Children 865
 Adamantiades-Behçet's Disease in Pregnancy 865
 Pathogenesis and Immunology 866
 Pathology 868
 Diagnosis 868
 Differential Diagnosis 869
 Treatment 870
 Case Report 1 876
 Case Report 2 877
 Management of Ocular Complications 877
 Prognosis for Vision 878
- 59. Polyarteritis Nodosa** **887**
Masoud Soheilian, Alireza Ramezani
 Definition 887
 History and Classification 887
 Epidemiology 887
 Clinical Characteristics 888
 Pathogenesis and Etiology 891
- Pathology 891
 Diagnosis 891
 Differential Diagnosis 892
 Treatment 892
 Prognosis 893
- 60. Granulomatosis with Polyangiitis (Wegener's)** **898**
Sarkis H Soukiasian
 Definition 898
 History 898
 Epidemiology 899
 Clinical Characteristics 900
 Pathogenesis/Immunopathology 904
 Pathology 905
 Diagnosis 906
 Treatment 909
 Prognosis 910
- 61. Polychondritis** **917**
Ester Carreño, C Stephen Foster
 Introduction and Definition 917
 Epidemiology 917
 Etiology/Pathophysiology 917
 Histopathology 918
 Systemic Manifestations 918
 Ocular Findings 919
 Diagnosis 920
 Treatment 921
 Prognosis 922
- 62. Fuchs' Heterochromatic Iridocyclitis** **925**
Charalampos Livir-Pallatos, Panayotis Zafirakis
 Definition 925
 History 925
 Epidemiology 925
 Clinical Manifestations and Complications 926
 Pathology 928
 Etiology and Pathogenesis 928
 Diagnosis 930
 Treatment and Prognosis 931
- 63. Multiple Sclerosis** **935**
Stephen D Anesi, Nikos N Markomichelakis
 Definition 935
 History 935
 Epidemiology 935
 Clinical Features 936
 Complications 937
 Etiology 938
 Pathophysiology 939
 Diagnosis 940
 Differential Diagnosis 942
 Natural Course and Prognosis 943
 Therapy 943
- 64. Sarcoidosis** **951**
María José Capella, C Stephen Foster
 Definition and History 951
 Epidemiology 951
 Clinical Features 952
 Sarcoidosis in Childhood 957
 Histology 958
 Etiology and Pathogenesis 959

Laboratory Findings and Ancillary Testing	960		
Diagnosis	965		
Treatment	967		
Complications	967		
Prognosis	968		
65. Tubulointerstitial Nephritis and Uveitis Syndrome	973		
<i>Olga Cerón, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Definition	973		
History	973		
Epidemiology	973		
Clinical Features	974		
Pathology, Immunology and Pathogenesis	975		
Diagnosis and Differential Diagnosis	976		
Treatment and Prognosis	978		
66. Birdshot Retinochoroidopathy	982		
<i>Albert T Vitale</i>			
Definition	982		
History	982		
Epidemiology	982		
Clinical Features	983		
Complications	986		
Etiology and Pathogenesis	987		
Pathology	989		
Diagnosis	989		
Differential Diagnosis	995		
Treatment	996		
Natural History and Prognosis	999		
67. Sympathetic Ophthalmia	1005		
<i>Sorcha Ni Dhubhghaill, William J Power</i>			
Definition	1005		
History	1005		
Incidence and Epidemiology	1005		
Clinical Features	1006		
Pathology and Pathogenesis	1007		
Etiology	1008		
Differential Diagnosis	1009		
Prevention and Management	1010		
Prognosis	1011		
68. Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada Disease	1013		
<i>Nattaporn Tesavikul</i>			
Definition and History	1013		
Epidemiology	1013		
Clinical Manifestations	1013		
Extracocular Manifestations	1015		
Etiology and Pathogenesis	1017		
Histopathology	1018		
Genetic Factors	1019		
Diagnosis	1019		
Investigations	1019		
Differential Diagnosis	1024		
Treatment	1024		
Complications	1025		
Prognosis	1027		
69. Multifocal Choroiditis and Panuveitis	1033		
<i>Albert T Vitale, Akbar Shakoor</i>			
Definition	1033		
History	1033		
Epidemiology	1034		
Clinical Characteristics	1034		
Course and Complications	1036		
Diagnosis	1036		
Differential Diagnosis	1040		
Etiopathogenesis	1041		
Treatment	1043		
Prognosis	1046		
70. Multiple Evanescent White Dot Syndrome	1049		
<i>Harvey Siy Uy, Pik Sha Chan</i>			
Definition	1049		
History and Epidemiology	1049		
Clinical Characteristics	1049		
Pathogenesis	1050		
Diagnosis	1051		
Differential Diagnosis	1053		
Treatment	1054		
Summary	1054		
71. Acute Posterior Multifocal Placoid Pigment Epitheliopathy	1056		
<i>Miguel Pedroza-Seres, Albert T Vitale</i>			
Definition	1056		
History	1056		
Epidemiology	1056		
Clinical Characteristics	1057		
Pathophysiology/Immunology/Pathology	1061		
Pathogenesis	1063		
Diagnosis	1064		
Differential Diagnosis	1064		
Treatment	1065		
72. Acute Retinal Pigment Epitheliitis	1067		
<i>Benalexander A Pedro</i>			
Definition	1067		
History	1067		
Epidemiology	1067		
Clinical Features	1067		
Complications	1068		
Etiology, Pathology and Pathogenesis	1068		
Diagnosis	1069		
Differential Diagnosis	1070		
Treatment	1072		
Natural History and Prognosis	1072		
73. Serpiginous Choroiditis	1077		
<i>Alejandro Rodriguez-Garcia</i>			
Definition	1077		
History	1077		
Epidemiology	1078		
Clinical Characteristics	1078		
Pathogenesis/Immunology/Pathology	1080		
Diagnosis	1081		
Differential Diagnosis	1083		
Treatment	1084		
Complications	1086		
Prognosis	1087		
74. Subretinal Fibrosis and Uveitis Syndrome	1090		
<i>Blanca Rojas</i>			
Definition	1090		
History	1090		
Epidemiology	1091		

Clinical Features	1091		
Histopathology	1092		
Pathogenesis	1094		
Diagnosis	1095		
Other Diseases with Subretinal Fibrosis	1096		
Differential Diagnosis	1097		
Treatment	1100		
Prognosis and Evolution	1100		
75. Punctate Inner Choroidopathy		1104	
<i>Roomasa Channa, Millena Bittencourt, Mohamed A Ibrahim, Yasir Jamal Sepah, Peykan Turkuoglu, Diana V Do, Quan Dong Nguyen</i>			
Definition	1104		
History	1104		
Epidemiology	1105		
Clinical Characteristics	1105		
Pathophysiology	1107		
Histopathology	1108		
Diagnosis	1108		
Imaging Modalities	1109		
Treatment	1112		
Prognosis	1113		
76. Acute Zonal Occult Outer Retinopathy		1116	
<i>Paul Yang, Albert T Vitale</i>			
Definition	1116		
History	1116		
Epidemiology	1117		
Clinical Presentation	1118		
Pathogenesis/Etiology	1118		
Pathology	1120		
Diagnosis/Diagnostic Testing	1120		
Differential Diagnosis	1124		
Treatment	1125		
Complications	1126		
Natural History and Prognosis	1127		
Summary	1127		
77. Lens-Induced Uveitis		1130	
<i>Shawkat Shafik Michel, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Definition	1130		
History	1130		
Epidemiology	1131		
Etiology and Pathogenesis	1131		
Pathology	1131		
Clinical Features	1131		
Diagnosis	1132		
Differential Diagnosis	1133		
Treatment	1133		
Complications	1135		
78. Retinal Vasculitis		1136	
<i>William Ayliffe</i>			
Definition	1136		
History	1137		
Epidemiology	1138		
Clinical Characteristics	1138		
Disorders Associated with Retinal Vasculitis	1140		
Complications	1152		
Pathophysiology	1153		
Treatment	1156		
Prognosis	1160		
79. Intermediate Uveitis		1169	
<i>Manfred Zierhut, Christoph Deuter, Albert T Vitale, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Definition	1169		
History	1169		
Epidemiology	1169		
Clinical Features	1170		
Complications	1171		
Etiology	1172		
Pathogenesis and Pathology	1173		
Diagnosis	1174		
Differential Diagnosis	1175		
Treatment	1178		
Natural History and Prognosis	1182		
SECTION 6: OTHER			
80. Medication-Induced Uveitis		1191	
<i>Alejandro Portero, Margarita Calonge</i>			
Definition	1191		
History	1191		
Epidemiology	1191		
Etiology	1193		
Pathogenesis	1194		
Clinical Characteristics	1195		
Diagnosis	1205		
Treatment	1206		
Prognosis	1206		
81. Pediatric Uveitis		1214	
<i>Leila I Kump, Albert T Vitale, C Stephen Foster</i>			
Epidemiology	1214		
Complications	1215		
Visual Outcomes	1217		
Various Uveitic Disorders in Children	1219		
Impact of Uveitis on the Quality of Life of Children	1242		
82. Pregnancy and Uveitis		1254	
<i>Albert T Vitale, Leila I Kump, Rachael S Jacoby</i>			
Immunologic Aspects of Pregnancy	1254		
Systemic Autoimmune Disease in Pregnancy	1256		
Various Uveitic Disorders and Pregnancy	1257		
Treatment with Medications in Pregnancy	1258		
Summary	1261		
83. Traumatic Uveitis		1266	
<i>Yasir Jamal Sepah, Abeer Akhtar, Matthew Shulman, Quan Dong Nguyen</i>			
Postsurgical Uveitis	1266		
Post-traumatic Uveitis	1267		
Lens-Induced Uveitis	1270		
Laser-Induced Uveitis	1271		
Pathogenesis and Pathology	1271		
Treatment	1272		