Contents

	SECTION I: GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY
1.	Introduction to Physiology
2.	Internal Environment Homeostasis and Feedback Mechanisms
3.	Body Fluid Compartments, Extracellular Fluid and Intracellular Fluid
4.	Formation of Interstitial Fluid and Lymph
5.	Cell Membrane and Principles of Biological Transport—Across Cell Membrane
6.	Bioelectricity
7.	Intercellular Communications and Genetics
	SECTION II: HEMATOLOGY
8.	Composition and Function of Blood and Plasma Proteins
9.	Erythrocytes, Erythropoiesis, Fate and Functions of RBC

10.	Hemoglobin and Anemias
11.	White Blood Corpuscles or Leukocytes
12.	Immunity 67 Innate Immunity 67 Acquired Immunity 68 Humoral Immunity 69 Cell Mediated Immunity 70 Autoimmunization 75 AIDS 76
	Platelets (Thrombocytes) and Coagulation
14.	Blood Group
	SECTION III: NERVE AND MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY
15.	Structure and Classification of Nerves
16.	Effect of Injury to Peripheral Nerves—Degeneration and Regeneration
17.	Properties of Nerve Fiber

18.	Neuromuscular Transmission Electron Microscope Appearance 104 Characteristic Features of Neuromuscular Junction 104 Synthesis and Storage of Acetylcholine 105 Fatigue at Neuromuscular Junction 107	104
19.	Classification of Muscle and Structure of Skeletal Muscle	110
20.	Mechanism of Contraction Sliding Filament Mechanism 116 Excitation Contraction Coupling 118	116
21.	Characteristics of Muscle Contraction Motor Unit and Its Properties 120 Types of Contraction 121 Energy for Muscle Contraction 124 Oxygen Debt 124 Heat Production in Muscle 125	120
	Properties of Skeletal Muscle Excitability and Contractility 126 Conductivity 132 Tonicity 132 Refractory Period 132	
23.	Physiology of Smooth Muscle Functional Anatomy 133 Mechanical Properties 135 Nerve Supply to Smooth Muscle 136 Excitatory Junctional Potential (EJP) 137 Denervation Hypersensitivity 137 Cause 137	133
	SECTION IV: DIGESTIVE SYSTEM	
24.	Physiological Anatomy and Innervations of Digestive System	139
25.	Movements of Digestive System Mastication and Deglutition 144 Movements of Stomach 146 Movements of the Pylorus 146 Cause of Movements 147 Movements of Small Intestine 148 Law of Intestine 148 Movements of Large Intestine 149	144

26.	Salivary and Gastric Secretion Salivary Secretion 151 Gastric Secretion 155	151
27.	Composition of Gastric Secretion and Mechanism of Gastric Acid Secretion	158
28.	Functions of Liver Liver Function Tests 167	164
29.	Secretion of Bile, Pancreatic Juice and Succus Entericus Secretion of Bile Pancreatic Juice 170 Succus Entericus 176	170
30.	Large Intestine and Absorption in GI Tract	178
31.	Nutrition and Balanced Diet	185
	SECTION V: RESPIRATORY SYSTEM	
32.	Physiological Anatomy and Composition of Air Respiratory Tract 197 Blood Supply 199 Alveolar Surface Tension 200 Composition of Inspired, Expired and Alveolar Air 200	197
33.	Mechanics of Respiration	202
34.	Pulmonary Volumes and Capacities/Pulmonary Function Tests	209
35.	Oxygen Carriage	217
36.	Carbon Dioxide Carriage Transfer of Carbon Dioxide from Tissues to Blood 222 Carbon Dioxide Transport 222 Dissolved Carbon Dioxide 223	222

	Carbon Dioxide Transport as Bicarbonates 223 Carbon Dioxide Transport as Carbamino Compounds 224 Carbon Dioxide Dissociation Curve 224 Mechanism of Haldane Effect 226
37.	Regulation of Respiration
38.	Hypoxia and Acclimatization to High Altitude
39.	Abnormal States of Respiration
	SECTION VI: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM
40.	General Considerations
	Functions of the Heart 248 Pressure Gradients in Systemic Circulation 248 Resistance to the Flow (R) 249 Pressure at the Input Side of the Heart (P2) 249 Vis a Fronte 251
41.	Functions of the Heart 248 Pressure Gradients in Systemic Circulation 248 Resistance to the Flow (R) 249 Pressure at the Input Side of the Heart (P2) 249 Vis a Fronte 251 Blood Vessels 251 Structure and Properties of Heart Muscle 253

44.	Pressure Changes in Heart and Blood Vessels During Cardiac Cycle	267
45.	Heart Sounds, Pulse, and Radial Pulse Tracing Heart Sounds 272 Pulse 276 Radial Pulse Tracings 277	272
46.	Cardiac Innervation—Heart Rate and Its Regulation Vagus 279 Cardiac Sympathetic Nerves 280 Heart Rate 281 Regulation of Heart Rate 282 Summary of Factors Influencing Heart Rate 286	279
47.	Cardiac Output Cardiac Index 288 Venous Return 289 Force of the Heartbeat 290 Frequency of Heartbeat (Heart Rate) 291 Peripheral Resistance 291	288
48.	Methods of Measuring Cardiac Output and Summary of Factors Influencing Cardiac Output	292
49.	Physiology of Blood Vessels and Hemodynamics	298
50.	Peripheral Resistance Velocity of Blood Flow 306 Viscosity of Blood 306 Elasticity of Blood Vessel 308 Lumen of Blood Vessel 308 Effect of Vessel Length 308 Control of Peripheral Resistance 308 Local Mechanisms 308 Input from the Periphery 310 Input from Higher Centers 312	306
51.	Blood Pressure In Animals 313 In Men 313 Cause of the Sounds 314	313

	Normal Blood Pressure 316 Functional Significance (Importance) of Blood Pressure 316 Physiological Variation of Blood Pressure 316	
52.	Factors Determining Arterial Pressure and Regulation of Blood Pressure	18
53.	Electrocardiogram (ECG)	23
54.	Coronary Circulation	34
55.	Regional Circulation	42
56.	Pulmonary Circulation	48
57.	Capillary Circulation	53
58.	Cutaneous Circulation 3 Physiological Anatomy 358 Regulation of Blood Flow in the Skin 359 Effect of Cold on Skin Circulation 359 Conditions Affecting Skin Blood Flow 360 Vascular Responses of Skin 360 Causes 360	58
59.	Syncope, Cardiogenic Shock, Causes and Effects of Shock on the Body	62
60.	Cardiovascular Adaptations to Various Grades of Exercise	65

Cerebral E	Blood F	low	368
------------	---------	-----	-----

Effect of Training on Cardiovascular Function 368

	SECTION VII: EXCRETORY SYSTEM	
61.	Physiological Anatomy 371 Kidney 372 Ureters 376 Bladder 377	
62.	Glomerular Filtration, Tubular Reabsorption and Secretion	
63.	The Proximal Tubule	
64.	Concentrating and Diluting Mechanism of the Kidney (Countercurrent Mechanism)	
65.	Role of Kidney in Acid-base Balance	
66.	Micturition	
67.	Renal Function Tests	
	SECTION VIII: TEMPERATURE REGULATION	
68.	Body Temperature and Heat Balance of the Body	

	Reduction of Heat Loss 414 Heat Loss 414
69.	Thermoregulation, Fever and Hypothermia
	SECTION IX: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM
	General Considerations 421 Methods of Study 422 Hormone Assays 422 Regulation of Secretion of Hormone 423 Modes of Action of Hormone 424
71.	Endocrine Functions of Hypothalamus
72.	Pituitary Gland (Hypophysis) and Adenohypophysis (Anterior Pituitary)
73.	Posterior Pituitary (Neurohypophysis)
74.	Thyroid Gland
	Physiological Anatomy of the Thyroid Gland 446 Formation of Thyroid Hormones 446 Metabolism of Thyroid Hormones 449 Regulation of Thyroid Secretion 449 Hypothalamic Control of TSH 449
75.	Functions of Thyroid Hormones and Diseases of Thyroid Gland
76.	Parathyroid Glands and Calcitonin
77.	Adrenal Glands—Adrenal Cortex
78.	Mineralocorticoids and Disorders of Adrenocortical Function

79.	Adrenal Medulla	479
	Actions of Catecholamines 481	
80.	Pancreatic Hormones Pancreatic Functions 486 Metabolic Effects 487 Glucagon 489 Somatostatin 490 Diabetes Mellitus 490	. 486
	SECTION X: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM	
81.	Female Reproductive Organs and Ovarian Cycle	493
82.	Menstrual Cycle and Its Hormonal Control Different Phases of Menstrual Cycle 498 Mechanism of Menstrual Bleeding 499 Anovular Menstrual Cycle 500	498
83.	Ovarian Function and Female Sex Hormones	501
84.	Physiology of Pregnancy and Maternal Changes during Pregnancy	505
85.	Labor, Lactation and Methods of Family Planning Labor or Parturition or Delivery or Childbirth 510 Labor 511 Lactation 512 Methods of Family Planning 514	510
86.	Male Reproductive System The Accessory Glands 517 Spermatogenesis 518 Sertoli Cells 519 Factors Regulating Spermatogenesis 519 Erection and Ejaculation 520	516
87.	Endocrine Function of Testis Hormones of the Testis 522 Testosterone in Females 524 Bioassay of Androgens 524	. 522
	SECTION XI: SPECIAL SENSES	
88.	Vision	527

	Tears 531 Optical System of the Eye 531 Reduced Eye 532
89.	Accommodation and Optical Defects
90.	Physiology of Retina
91.	Color Vision
92.	The Visual Path
93.	Hearing
94.	Physiology of Hearing
95.	Taste
96.	Sense of Smell (Olfaction)

	SECTION XII: NERVOUS SYSTEM	
97.	Nervous System Structural Organization 579 Functional Organization of CNS 581 Motor Organization 582	579
98.	Structure and Functions of Nervous Tissue	. 583
99.	Synaptic Transmission Sequence of Events during Synaptic Transmission 586 Electrical Events during Neuronal Excitation 587 Properties of Synaptic Transmission 589	. 586
100.	Reflex Action	591
101.	Sensations Receptors and Pain Classifications of Sensations 597 Pain 600 Kinesthetic Sensation 602 Classification and Properties 604	. 597
102.	Spinal Cord	606
103.	Ascending or Sensory Tracts	610
104.	Descending or Motor Tracts	615
105.	Upper Motor Neuron Lesion, Lower Motor Neuron Lesion and Internal Capsule Lower Motor Neurons 619 Upper Motor Neurons 619 Effect of Upper Motor Neuron Lesion 619 Internal Capsule 620	619
106.	Lesions of Spinal Cord—Hemisection and Complete Section	. 622
107.	Brainstem Medulla Oblongata Functions 628 Pons 629 Midbrain 629	628

108.	Thalamus	634
	The Nuclei of Thalamus 636 Connections of Thalamus 637	
109.	Functional Significance of Thalamus Functions of Thalamus 641 Thalamic Syndrome 643	. 641
110.	Cerebellum	645
	Cerebellar Cortex 647 Cerebellar Nuclei 648 Connections of Cerebellum 648	
111.	Functions of Cerebellum	651
	Functions of Archicerebellum 651 Functions of Paleocerebellum Excluding Archicerebellum 651 Functions of Neocerebellum 652 Summary of Function of Cerebellum 653 Result of Lesion and Tests for Cerebellar Lesion 653	
112.	Basal Ganglia	655
	Corpus Striatum 656 Function of Basal Ganglia 658 Clinical Manifestations Associated with Disease of Basal Ganglia 659	
113.	Cerebral Hemisphere	662
	Subdivisions of Cerebral Hemispheres 662 Fine Structure of Cerebral Cortex 664 Functions of Different Layers of Cerebral Cortex 666	
114.	Functional Areas of Frontal Lobe	667
	Excitomotor Areas 667	
	Area 44 and 45 (Broca s Area) 669 Cortical Localization 669	
	Generalized Functions of Excitomotor Cortex 669	
115.	Prefrontal Lobe or Orbitofrontal Region	671
	Situation 671	
	Experimental Studies 673 Frontal Lobe Syndrome 674	
	Functions of Prefrontal Lobe in Summary 674	
116.	Parietal, Temporal, Occipital Lobes and Dominant Hemisphere	676
	Parietal Lobe 676	
	Temporal Lobe 678 Occipital Lobe 680	
	General Interpretative Area or Wernicke's Area 681	
	Dominant Hemisphere 682	
117.	Conditioned Reflex and Speech	684
	Conditioned Reflexes 684	
	Speech 686 Aphasias 687	

118.	Cerebrospinal Fluid	. 689
119.	Learning and Memory Sites of Learning 693 Intercortical Transfer of Learning 694 Memory 694	. 693
120.	The Limbic System	. 698
121.	Hypothalamus 705 Emotion 710	. 705
122.	Reticular Formation and Reticular Activating System	. 711
123.	Electroencephalogram (EEG)	. 715
124.	Sleep	. 721
125.	Muscle Tone Decerebrate Rigidity 730	. 726
126.	Posture	. 732
127.	Equilibrium	. 736
128.	Autonomic Nervous System Functional Anatomy 742 The Parasympathetic System 745 Parasympathetic Afferents 747 Effects of Autonomic Stimulation 748 Functions of Autonomic Nervous System 749 Chemical Transmitter in Autonomic Nervous System (ANS) 749 Receptors 751	. 742
Indo		753