

# Contents

## Section I: Normal Periodontium

<b>1. Gingiva .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	3
Macroscopic Features .....	3
Microscopic Features .....	6
Blood Supply .....	11
Nerve Supply .....	12
Clinical Criteria of Normal Gingiva .....	12
Landmark Studies Related .....	13
<b>2. Periodontal Ligament .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	16
Development .....	16
Constituents .....	16
Functions .....	19
Blood Supply .....	20
Nerve Supply .....	20
Maintenance of the Periodontal Ligament Space .....	20
<b>3. Cementum .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	23
Development .....	23
Functions .....	23
Composition .....	23
Classification .....	24
Various Junctions of Cementum .....	25
Clinical Considerations .....	25
<b>4. Alveolar Bone .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	27
Development .....	27
Parts .....	28
Interdental Septum .....	28
Composition .....	29
Cellular Components .....	29
Fenestration and Dehiscence .....	30
Coupling .....	31
Bone Modeling and Remodeling .....	31
Vascular Supply .....	32

<b>5. Aging and Periodontium .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	34
Various Age Changes of Periodontium .....	34
Effects of Aging on the Progression of Periodontal Diseases .....	35
Effects of Aging on the Response to Treatment of the Periodontium .....	35

## Section II: Classification and Epidemiology

<b>6. Classification of Periodontal Diseases.....</b>	<b>39</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	39
Purpose of Classification System .....	39
Dominant Paradigm in the Historical Development of Periodontal Classification System .....	39
AAP 1989 Classification (World Workshop in Clinical Periodontics) .....	40
AAP 1999 Classification (International Workshop for Classification of Periodontal Diseases) .....	41
<b>7. Epidemiology of Gingival and Periodontal Diseases .....</b>	<b>43</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition of Epidemiology .....	43
Aims of Epidemiology .....	43
Uses of Epidemiology .....	43
Epidemiological Methods .....	43
Epidemiologic Study Designs .....	44
Periodontal Epidemiology .....	45
Indices .....	46

## Section III: Etiology

<b>8. Periodontal Microbiology .....</b>	<b>59</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	59
Criteria For Defining Periodontal Pathogens.....	59
Periodontal Pathogens .....	60
Microorganisms Associated With .....	62
Landmark Studies Related .....	62
<b>9. Dental Plaque .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Biofilm .....	65
Definition of Plaque .....	65
Classification .....	66
Clinical Assessment .....	66
Composition .....	67
Formation .....	67
Microscopic Structure .....	68
Metabolic Interactions in Dental Plaque .....	69
Various Plaque Hypothesis .....	69
Plaque Accumulation and Retention .....	70
Control and Removal of Plaque .....	70
Other Tooth Deposits .....	70

<b>10. Dental Calculus and Other Contributing Factors .....</b>	<b>72</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Historical Perspective .....	72
Definition .....	72
Type/Classification .....	72
Composition of Calculus .....	74
Calculus Formation .....	74
Clinical Assessment .....	74
Modes of Attachment of Calculus to the Tooth Surface and Implant .....	75
Role of Calculus in Periodontal Disease .....	75
Local Contributing Factors .....	75
Landmark Studies Related .....	79
<b>11. Immunity and Inflammation .....</b>	<b>81</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	81
Non Specific Immunity .....	81
Complement System .....	84
Cytokines .....	85
Specific Acquired Immunity .....	86
Interaction Between Non Specific and Specific Immunity .....	86
Immune Mechanisms .....	86
<b>12. Periodontal Ligament .....</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	89
Microbiology and Immunology in Gingival Health .....	89
Stages in the Pathogenesis of Periodontal Disease .....	90
Immunologic Aspects of the Microbial Interaction with the Host .....	93
Concepts of Pathogenesis of Periodontal Disease .....	94
<b>13. Genetic Basis of Periodontal Diseases .....</b>	<b>96</b>
<i>Veenu Madaan Hans, Mayank Hans</i>	
Introduction .....	96
Genetic Variance .....	96
Genetic Basis of Disease .....	96
Methods of Genetic Analysis .....	97
Requirements for Proving a Disease and Polymorphism Association .....	98
Genetic Polymorphism Studies in Periodontitis .....	98
Problems Associated with Genetic Studies .....	99
Clinical Implications of Genetic Studies .....	100
<b>14. Effect of Systemic Factors Over the Periodontium .....</b>	<b>101</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	101
Hormonal Factors .....	101
Hematological Disorders .....	103
Immunodeficiency Disorders .....	105
Influence of Nutrition .....	107
Stress and Psychosomatic Disorders .....	108
Other Systemic Conditions .....	108
Periodontal Manifestations of Systemic Drug Therapy .....	109

<b>15. Effect of Periodontal Diseases on Systemic Health .....</b>	<b>111</b>
<i>Sanjay Kalra, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	111
Re-emergence of Focal Infection Theory .....	111
The Subgingival Environment as a Reservoir of Bacteria .....	112
Effect of Periodontal Diseases on Cardiovascular System .....	112
Effect of Periodontal Diseases on Endocrine System .....	113
Effect of Periodontal Diseases on Reproductive System .....	113
Effect of Periodontal Diseases on Respiratory System .....	114
Landmark Studies Related .....	115
<b>16. Smoking and Periodontium .....</b>	<b>116</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	116
Classification of Smokers .....	116
Constituents of Tobacco Smoke .....	116
Effects of Smoking on the Prevalence and Severity of Periodontal Disease .....	117
Effects of Smoking on the Etiology and Pathogenesis of Periodontal Disease .....	117
Effect of Smoking on the Response of Periodontal Therapy .....	119
Smoking Cessation .....	119
Landmark Studies Related .....	119

#### **Section IV: Pathology of Gingival and Periodontal Diseases**

<b>17. Defense Mechanisms of Gingiva .....</b>	<b>123</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	123
Junctional Epithelium .....	123
Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes .....	124
Saliva .....	124
Gingival Crevicular Fluid (GCF).....	125
Landmark Studies Related .....	127
<b>18. Gingival Inflammation .....</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>SK Salaria, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	129
Classification .....	129
Stages of Gingivitis .....	130
Clinical Features of Gingivitis .....	131
<b>19. Gingival Enlargement .....</b>	<b>137</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	137
Classification .....	137
Scoring of Gingival Enlargement .....	138
Inflammatory Enlargement .....	138
Drug Induced Gingival Enlargement .....	138
Enlargement Associated with Systemic Diseases .....	140
Neoplastic Enlargement .....	142
False Enlargement .....	144

<b>20. Acute Gingival Conditions .....</b>	<b>146</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Necrotizing Ulcerative Gingivitis .....	146
Primary Herpetic Gingivostomatitis .....	150
Pericoronitis .....	152
<b>21. Soft and Hard Tissue Lesions with Periodontal Relevance .....</b>	<b>155</b>
<i>Shailja Chatterjee, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	155
Desquamative Gingivitis .....	155
Metastatic Tumors in the Jaws/Soft Tissues .....	158
Malignant Lesions of Gingiva .....	159
Reactive Lesions of Gingiva .....	160
Peripheral Odontogenic Lesions .....	162
Granulomatous Gingivitis .....	163
Benign Neoplasms of Periodontal Hard Tissues .....	163
Malignant Neoplasms of Periodontal Hard Tissues .....	163
<b>22. Periodontal Pocket .....</b>	<b>165</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	165
Classification .....	165
Clinical Features .....	166
Pathogenesis .....	166
Histopathology .....	167
Clinical Assessment .....	168
Landmark Studies Related .....	169
<b>23. Periodontal Abscess .....</b>	<b>171</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	171
Classification .....	171
Clinical Features of Periodontal Abscess .....	171
Microbiology .....	172
Pathogenesis and Histopathology .....	172
Diagnosis .....	173
Differential Diagnosis .....	173
Treatment .....	174
Complications .....	175
Landmark Studies Related .....	175
<b>24. Bone Defects .....</b>	<b>177</b>
<i>SK Salaria, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	177
Factors Determining Bone Morphology in Periodontal Diseases .....	177
Etiology of Bone Loss .....	178
Pattern of Bone Destruction in Periodontal Diseases .....	180
Diagnosis of Bone Defects .....	184
Landmark Studies Related .....	184

<b>25. Chronic Periodontitis .....</b>	<b>186</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla, Anish Manocha</i>	
Introduction .....	186
Classification .....	186
Clinical Features .....	186
Radiographic Features .....	188
Progression of Periodontal Disease .....	188
Risk Factors or Susceptibility .....	189
Treatment .....	189
<b>26. Aggressive Periodontitis .....</b>	<b>191</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Historical Perspective .....	191
Localized Aggressive Periodontitis .....	192
Generalized Aggressive Periodontitis .....	192
Risk Factors .....	193
Treatment Modalities .....	194
<b>27. AIDS and Periodontium .....</b>	<b>196</b>
<i>Amit Aggarwal, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	196
Classifying Periodontal Diseases in AIDS Patients .....	196
Pathogenesis .....	197
Periodontal Pathologies in HIV Infected Patient .....	197
Diagnosis of Periodontitis in HIV Patients .....	198
Treatment of Periodontal Diseases in HIV Patients .....	198
<b>28. Trauma from Occlusion and Pathologic Tooth Migration.....</b>	<b>200</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definitions .....	200
Primary and Secondary Trauma from Occlusion .....	200
Concepts Regarding Trauma from Occlusion .....	200
Tissue Response to Increased Occlusal Forces .....	201
Clinical Features of Trauma from Occlusion .....	202
Radiographic Features of Trauma from Occlusion Alone .....	202
Pathologic Tooth Migration .....	202
<b>29. Female Sex Hormones and Periodontium .....</b>	<b>206</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	206
Effect of Sex Hormones on Periodontium .....	206
Puberty .....	207
Menstrual Cycle .....	207
Pregnancy .....	208
Oral Contraceptives (OC) .....	210
Menopause .....	210
Effect of Sex Hormones on Periodontal/Implant Wound Healing .....	211
Landmark Studies Related .....	211

## Section V: Diagnosis

<b>30. Clinical Diagnosis .....</b>	<b>215</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	215
Patient Interview .....	215
Medical and Dental History .....	216
Clinical Examination .....	216
Radiographic Examination .....	228
Laboratory Investigations .....	228
<b>31. Radiographic Diagnostic Aids .....</b>	<b>231</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla, Amit Aggarwal</i>	
Introduction .....	231
Diagnostic Requirements of Radiographs .....	231
Radiographic Techniques for Assessing Periodontal Diseases .....	232
Radiographic Features of Healthy Periodontium .....	233
Radiographic Changes in Various Periodontal Conditions .....	234
Skeletal Disturbances Manifested in the Jaws .....	236
Limitations of Conventional Radiographs .....	236
Advanced Radiographic Aids .....	236
<b>32. Microbiological and Immunological Diagnostic Aids .....</b>	<b>239</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	239
Indications of Microbiologic Assays .....	239
Sampling Dental Plaque for Microbiologic Analysis .....	240
Candidates for Biomarkers .....	240
Limitations of Microbiological Aids .....	244
<b>33. Halitosis .....</b>	<b>245</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	245
Classification .....	245
Etiology .....	246
Pathogenesis .....	247
Diagnosis .....	247
Treatment Strategies to Control Halitosis .....	249
<b>34. Dentin Hypersensitivity .....</b>	<b>251</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	251
Etiology and Predisposing Factors .....	251
Theories Related to Dentinal Hypersensitivity .....	252
Diagnosis .....	252
Hypersensitivity Measurement .....	253
Management of Dentin Hypersensitivity .....	254
Prevention of Dentin Hypersensitivity .....	255

<b>35. Prognosis .....</b>	<b>257</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	257
Types/Range of Diagnostic Prognosis .....	257
Prognostic Factors .....	257
Relationship Between Diagnosis and Prognosis .....	259
Prognosis of Patients with Gingival and Periodontal Diseases .....	259
Landmark Studies Related .....	260

## Section VI: Treatment

### A. Non-surgical Therapy

<b>36. Treatment Plan .....</b>	<b>265</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	265
Phases of Periodontal Therapy .....	265
Sequence .....	266
Palliative Treatment .....	267
Referral .....	267
<b>37. Mechanical Plaque Control .....</b>	<b>268</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	268
Traditional Oral Hygiene Methods .....	268
Historical Perspective of Toothbrush .....	269
Various Designs of Toothbrushes .....	269
Various Toothbrushing Methods .....	271
Dentifrices .....	274
Interdental Cleaning Aids .....	275
Assessment of Home Care .....	278
Landmark Studies Related .....	279
<b>38. Chemotherapeutic Agents .....</b>	<b>281</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Terminology .....	281
Commonly used Chemotherapeutic Agents in Periodontics .....	281
Chemical Antiplaque Agents .....	282
Anticalculus Agents .....	285
Antimicrobials/Antibiotics .....	286
Local Drug Delivery System (LDD) .....	288
<b>39. Host Modulatory Therapy .....</b>	<b>292</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	292
Host Modulatory Agents .....	292
<b>40. Periodontal Instruments .....</b>	<b>296</b>
<i>Suresh DK, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Common Characteristics of all Periodontal Instruments .....	296
Classification of Periodontal Instruments .....	298
Nonsurgical Instruments .....	298
Surgical Instruments .....	306

<b>41. General Principles of Instrumentation .....</b>	<b>311</b>
<i>Suresh DK, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	311
Accessibility .....	311
Visibility, Illumination and Retraction.....	312
Condition of the Instruments .....	313
Maintaining a Clean Field .....	313
Instrument Stabilization .....	313
Instrument Activation .....	316
Instrumentation Strokes .....	317
Principles of Scaling and Root Planing .....	317
<b>42. Splinting .....</b>	<b>320</b>
<i>Harpreet Singh Grover, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Historical Perspective .....	320
Definition .....	320
Rationale for Splinting .....	320
Indications .....	321
Contraindications .....	321
Advantages of Splinting .....	321
Disadvantages of Splinting .....	321
Classification .....	321
Extracoronal Type of Splints .....	322
Intracoronal Type of Splints .....	323
<b>B. Surgical Therapy</b>	
<b>43. General Principles of Periodontal Surgery .....</b>	<b>327</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Case Selection .....	327
Preoperative Information .....	327
Intraoperative Considerations .....	328
Postoperative Instructions and Care .....	339
Postsurgical Complications .....	339
Wound Healing .....	340
Landmark Studies Related .....	341
<b>44. Gingival Curettage .....</b>	<b>343</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	343
Terminology .....	343
Indications .....	343
Contraindications .....	344
Procedure .....	344
Present Concepts .....	345
Healing After Curettage .....	345
<b>45. Gingivectomy .....</b>	<b>347</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Historical Perspective .....	347
Definition .....	347

Objectives .....	347
Indications .....	347
Contraindications .....	347
Limiting Circumstances .....	348
Drawbacks .....	348
Gingivoplasty .....	348
Types of Gingivectomy Procedure .....	349
Healing After Gingivectomy .....	351
<b>46. Periodontal Flap .....</b>	<b>353</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Various Incisions used in Periodontal Surgery .....	353
Definition of Periodontal Flap .....	355
Objectives of Periodontal Flap .....	355
Principles of Flap Design .....	355
Classification of Periodontal Flaps .....	355
Various Flap Procedures for Pocket Elimination .....	356
Modified Widman Flap Procedure .....	356
Undisplaced Flap Procedure .....	358
Apically Displaced Flap Procedure .....	358
Papilla Preservation Flap .....	360
Palatal Flap .....	361
Distal Molar Surgery .....	362
<b>47. Resective Osseous Surgery .....</b>	<b>366</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Definition .....	366
Terminology .....	366
Rationale .....	366
Indications of Osteoplasty .....	367
Indications of Ostectomy .....	367
Examination and Treatment Planning for Resective Osseous Surgery .....	367
Instruments used in Resective Osseous Surgery .....	367
Procedure .....	367
Disadvantages of Resective Osseous Surgery .....	369
<b>48. Regenerative Osseous Surgery .....</b>	<b>371</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	371
Terminology .....	371
Regenerative Surgical Management .....	371
Non – Graft – Associated New Attachment .....	372
Graft – Associated New Attachment .....	378
Various Methods used to Quantify Tissue Changes after Regenerative Periodontal Surgery .....	380
Factors Influencing Therapeutic Success of Regenerative Procedures .....	381
Landmark Studies Related .....	382
<b>49. Furcation Involvement and Management .....</b>	<b>385</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	385
Terminology .....	385
Classification .....	385
Etiology .....	388

Various Anatomic Factors Which Influence The Treatment of Furcation Lesion .....	388
Diagnosis .....	389
Prognosis .....	390
Management .....	390
Landmark Studies Related .....	393
<b>50. Periodontal Plastic Surgery .....</b>	<b>396</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	396
Objectives .....	396
Criteria for Selection of Techniques for Solving Mucogingival Problems .....	397
Techniques for Increasing Attached Gingiva .....	397
Techniques for Root Coverage .....	400
Techniques for the Removal of Abberant Frenum (Frenectomy) .....	404
Techniques to Deepen the Vestibule .....	405
Techniques for Papilla Reconstruction .....	407
Techniques for Alveolar Ridge Augmentation .....	407
<b>51. Periodontal Microsurgery .....</b>	<b>411</b>
<i>Vikram Jeet Singh Dhingra, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	411
Magnification Systems .....	411
Microsurgical Instruments .....	412
Requirements of the Surgeon .....	413
Role of Microsurgery in Periodontal Procedures .....	414

## Section VII: Interdisciplinary Approach

<b>52. Periodontics- Prosthodontics .....</b>	<b>417</b>
<i>Sushant Garg, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	417
Sequence of Treatment .....	417
Application of Periodontics in Prosthetic Dentistry .....	417
Periodontal Considerations in Complete Denture and Removable Partial Denture Prosthodontics .....	419
Periodontal Considerations in Fixed Partial Denture Prosthodontics .....	420
Periodontal Maintenance in the Prosthetic Patient .....	421
<b>53. Periodontic- Endodontics .....</b>	<b>424</b>
<i>Seema Nayyar, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	424
Pathways of Communication .....	424
Etiopathogenesis of Perio-endo Lesions .....	425
Classification of Perio-endo Lesions .....	426
Diagnosis .....	428
Treatment and Prognosis of Periodontal-endodontic Lesions .....	429
<b>54. Periodontics-Restorative Dentistry .....</b>	<b>431</b>
<i>Seema Nayyar, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	431
Application of Periodontics in Restorative Dentistry .....	431
Application of Restorative Dentistry in Periodontics .....	432
Periodontal Considerations in Restorative Dentistry .....	433
Periodontal Maintenance in the Restorative Patient .....	434

<b>55. Periodontics-Orthodontics .....</b>	<b>436</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	436
Indications .....	436
Contraindications .....	437
Benefits of Orthodontics for a Periodontal Patient .....	437
Periodontal Response to Various Kinds of Tooth Movement in Periodontally Compromised Patients ...	437
Appplication of Orthodontics in Periodontics .....	438
Appplication of Periodontics in Orthodontics .....	440
Effect of Orthodontic Tooth Movement on Periodontal Health .....	440
Periodontal Maintenance in the Orthodontic Patient .....	441
<b>56. Periodontics-Oral Surgery .....</b>	<b>443</b>
<i>Atul Sharma, Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	443
Perio-Oral Surgery Relationship .....	443
Periodontal Considerations in Performing Oral Surgical Procedures .....	444
Periodontal Maintenance of Oral Surgery Patient .....	445
<b>57. Periodontics-Psychiatry .....</b>	<b>447</b>
<i>JC Bathla, Manish Bathla and Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	447
Parafunctional Habits .....	447
Psychosomatic Disorders and Factors .....	450
Relationship Between Necrotizing Ulcerative Gingivitis and Stress .....	452
Periodontal Aspects of Psychiatric Patients .....	452
Periodontal Aspects of Psychiatric Medications .....	453
Doctor Patient Relationship .....	453
Landmark Studies Related .....	454

## Section VIII: Implantology

<b>58. Basic Aspects of Implants .....</b>	<b>459</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	459
Terminology .....	459
Indications .....	460
Contraindications .....	460
Classification .....	460
Biomaterials .....	462
Soft Tissue - Implant Interface/Peri- Implant Mucosa .....	462
Implant - Bone Interface .....	463
Methods to Evaluate Osseo Integrated Implant or Implant Stability .....	463
Diagnosis and Treatment Planning .....	466
<b>59. Surgical Aspects of Implants .....</b>	<b>469</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	469
Surgical Protocol .....	469
Two-Stage Implant System .....	469
One-Stage Implant System .....	471
Immediate Implant Placement .....	472
Dental Implant Failure and Complications .....	472

<b>60. Advanced Implant Surgery .....</b>	<b>475</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	475
Guided Bone Regeneration (GBR) .....	475
Ridge Augmentation .....	476
Sinus Elevation and Sinus Bone Grafting .....	477
Nerve Repositioning .....	479
<b>61. Peri-implantitis .....</b>	<b>481</b>
<i>Mayank Hans, Veenu Madaan Hans</i>	
Introduction .....	481
Definitions .....	481
Peri-implant Mucositis .....	481
Peri-implantitis .....	482
Treatment of Peri-implant Pathology .....	483
Cumulative Interceptive Supportive Therapy (CIST) .....	484
Maintenance .....	484

## **Section IX: Advances**

<b>62. Recent Advancements .....</b>	<b>489</b>
--------------------------------------	------------

*Veenu Madaan Hans, Shaveta Sood and Shalu Bathla*

### **Lasers**

Introduction .....	489
Historical Perspective .....	490
Basic Structure of a Laser Device .....	490
Laser Delivery Systems .....	490
Classification .....	491
Laser Energy and Tissue Temperature .....	491
Laser-tissue Interactions .....	492
Laser Wavelengths used in Periodontics .....	492
Laser uses in Periodontics .....	492
Dental Laser Safety .....	495

### **Photodynamic Therapy**

Introduction .....	496
Historical Perspective .....	496
Materials Used for Photodynamic Therapy (PDT) .....	496
Applications of Photodynamic Therapy .....	497
Photodynamic Antimicrobial Chemotherapy (PACT) .....	497

### **Tissue Engineering**

Introduction .....	498
Principles of Tissue Engineering .....	499
Scaffolds for Tissue Engineering .....	499
Cells for Tissue Engineering .....	500
Biological Mediators and Signaling Molecules for Tissue Engineering .....	501
Requirement for Successful Periodontal Tissue Engineering .....	501

### Gene Therapy

Introduction .....	501
Approaches for Gene Therapy .....	502
Gene Transfer Techniques .....	502
Application of Gene Therapy in Periodontics .....	502
Difficulties in Application of Gene Therapy in Periodontics.....	503
Limitation and Difficulties of Gene Therapy .....	503

### Nanotechnology

Introduction .....	504
Definitions .....	504
Four Generations of Nanotechnology Development .....	504
Properties of Nanomaterials .....	505
Nanomaterial Assemblies .....	505
Application in Periodontics .....	505
Other Applications .....	506

### Periodontal Vaccine

Introduction .....	506
Active Immunization .....	507
Passive Immunization .....	507

### Minimally Invasive Surgery

Historical Perspective .....	507
Rationale of Minimally Invasive Surgical Techniques .....	508
Minimally Invasive Surgery (MIS) .....	508

## Section X: Maintenance Phase

<b>63. Supportive Periodontal Therapy (Maintenance Phase) .....</b>	<b>513</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Introduction .....	513
Aims of Supportive Periodontal Therapy .....	513
Maintenance Interval .....	514
Maintenance Compliance .....	514
Maintenance Program .....	515
Retreatment of Selected Areas .....	516
Maintenance for Implant Patient .....	516

## Section XI: Miscellaneous

<b>64. Miscellaneous .....</b>	<b>519</b>
<i>Shalu Bathla</i>	
Sterilization .....	519
Discoveries in Periodontics .....	524
Word with Prefix “PERIO” used in Periodontics .....	527
Annexure .....	529
Index .....	539