

Contents

SECTION 1: UNDERSTANDING GENETICS

1. An Introduction to Fetal Medicine.....	3
<i>Deepika Deka, Narendra Malhotra</i>	
2. Genetic Counseling for Obstetricians	13
<i>Neerja Agarwal, Madhulika Kabra</i>	
3. Periconceptional Care	21
<i>Deepika Deka, Aparajita Singh</i>	
4. Recurrent Pregnancy Loss	27
• Chromosomal Factor	27
<i>Neerja Agarwal</i>	
• Male Factor	31
<i>Rima Dada</i>	
5. Teratogens and Radiation Exposure.....	37
<i>Sankar VH, Shubha Phadke</i>	

SECTION 2: PRENATAL SCREENING AND DIAGNOSIS

6. Prenatal Biochemical Screening	47
<i>Ratna Dua Puri</i>	
7. Ultrasound	51
• First Trimester Ultrasound Markers	51
<i>Rachna Gupta, Anita Kaul</i>	
• Ultrasound for Congenital Malformations	58
<i>Narendra Malhotra, Kuldeep Singh, Jaideep Malhotra, Neharika Malhotra</i>	
• Genetic Sonogram	73
<i>Ashok Khurana, Deepika Deka</i>	
8. Invasive Techniques	83
• Chorionic Villous Sampling.....	83
<i>Vatsla Dadhwal</i>	
• Amniocentesis	85
<i>Rajeshwari Pawar</i>	
• Fetal Blood Sampling	88
<i>Deepika Deka, Arvind Vaid</i>	
9. Laboratory Techniques in Prenatal Diagnosis of Genetic Disorders.....	95
• Chromosomal and Single Gene Disorders	95
<i>Madhulika Kabra, Neerja Agarwal</i>	
• Prenatal Diagnosis in Hematological Disorders	99
<i>Renu Saxena</i>	

SECTION 3: INTRAUTERINE GROWTH RESTRICTION

10. **Maternal-fetal Work-up and Management in Intrauterine Growth Restriction (IUGR)** 111
Narendra Malhotra, Randhir Puri, Jaideep Malhotra, Neharika Malhotra, JP Rao

SECTION 4: FETAL DISEASES AND THEIR MANAGEMENT

11. **Fetal Infections** 121
Deepika Deka
12. **Rh Disease** 129
Devendra Arora
13. **Biochemical Defects** 139
Sujata Jagdeesh
14. **Fetal Reduction** 147
Kamini A Rao, Anita B, Revathi S Rajan
15. **Fetal Gastrointestinal Tract Defects** 152
BS Rama Murthy

SECTION 5: NEONATAL MANAGEMENT

16. **Neonatal Surgery for Congenital Malformations and Prognosis** 165
Minu Bajpai
17. **Fetal/Neonatal Autopsy** 184
Vandana Chaddha

SECTION 6: FUTURE OPTIONS

18. **Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis** 195
Amit Patki, Shashikant Umbardand
19. **Noninvasive Prenatal Diagnosis from Fetal DNA in Maternal Circulation** 203
Sadhna Arora, Madhulika Kabra

SECTION 7: ETHICAL AND LEGAL ISSUES

20. **Legal and Ethical Issues in Prenatal Diagnosis and Therapy** 209
Dilip Walke
21. **Amendment of the MTP Act** 215
Narendra Malhotra, RN Goel, Jaideep Malhotra

SECTION 8: MISCELLANEOUS

22. **Nonimmune Hydrops Fetalis** 227
Ashini Acharya
23. **Ultrasound Diagnosis of Intrauterine Growth Fetal Restriction (IFGR)** 234
Prashant Acharya, Ashini Acharya
- **Index** 239