

CONTENTS

1. Introduction to Mechanical Ventilation	1
2. History of Mechanical Ventilation	11
3. Anatomy of Respiratory System	29
❖ Anatomy of airway: Upper airway and lower airway	
❖ Upper airway: Nasal passages: Sinuses; Pharynx; Larynx	
❖ Lower airway: Trachea, conducting airways (nonalveolate region)	
❖ Respiratory zone (alveolate region)	
❖ Nerve supply to respiratory system	
❖ Blood supply to respiratory system	
❖ Lymphatic drainage	
❖ Thoracic cage	
4. Applied Physiology of Respiration	65
❖ External respiration	
❖ Internal respiration	
❖ Oxygen transport and oxygen dissociation curve	
❖ Control of respiration	
❖ Ventilatory response to carbon dioxide	
❖ Ventilatory response to hypoxia	
❖ Protective mechanisms in respiratory system	
❖ Symbols used in respiratory physiology and mechanical ventilation	
5. Oxygen	95
❖ Physiological importance	
❖ Availability	
❖ Oxygen transfer across “alveolar capillary membrane”	
❖ Transport of oxygen in blood	
❖ Oxygen dissociation curve	
❖ The oxygen cascade	

- ❖ Hypoxia
- ❖ Oxygen toxicity

6. Mechanics of Respiration 129

- ❖ Respiratory apparatus and muscles of respiration
- ❖ Normal lung movements
- ❖ Normal movements of respiration
- ❖ Some abnormal ventilation
- ❖ Lung volumes
- ❖ Dynamic tests for ventilation
- ❖ Pleural cavity
- ❖ Abnormal chest and lung movements
- ❖ Controlled respiration
- ❖ Diffusion respiration
- ❖ Respiratory movements in anesthesia
- ❖ Compliance, resistance and time constant
- ❖ Work of breathing

7. Mechanical Ventilation: Machine-assisted

Breathing 189

- ❖ Definition
- ❖ Intermittent positive pressure ventilation (IPPV)
- ❖ Types of artificial respiration
- ❖ The simplest ventilator
- ❖ The pressures related to respiration
- ❖ Normal pressure ranges during spontaneous respiration
- ❖ Physiological effects of positive pressure ventilation
- ❖ Manipulation of respiratory cycle in mechanical ventilation
- ❖ Possible modifications in each phase

8. Mechanical Ventilator: Basic Concepts 229

- ❖ Definition of a ventilator
- ❖ Classification of ventilators
- ❖ Basic concepts of a mechanical ventilator
- ❖ Features of a basic ventilator
- ❖ An ideal ventilator therapy

❖	Ideal initial setting	
❖	Positive end expiratory pressure (PEEP)	
9.	Available Modes of Ventilation	271
❖	Available modes	
❖	Primary modes	
❖	Settings on the primary modes	
❖	Special modes	
❖	Non-conventional modes	
❖	High frequency ventilation	
❖	New generation	
10.	Acid-base Regulation	329
❖	Acid-base regulation	
❖	Respiratory acidosis	
❖	Respiratory alkalosis	
❖	Metabolic acidosis	
❖	Metabolic alkalosis	
❖	Interpretation of arterial blood gas values	
❖	Technique of obtaining arterial blood samples	
11.	Indications for Mechanical Ventilation and Respiratory Failure	347
❖	Indications for ventilator therapy	
❖	Respiratory failure	
❖	Two types of respiratory failure	
12.	Maintenance of Airway and Tracheal Intubation	365
❖	The common causes of upper airway obstruction	
❖	Different artificial airways for protecting patient's airway	
❖	Endotracheal intubation	
❖	Indications for endotracheal intubation	
❖	Laryngoscopes	
❖	Technique of intubation	
❖	Stabilisation of endotracheal tube	
❖	Different types of endotracheal tubes and cuffs	

13. Complications of Mechanical Ventilation	401
❖ Early complications	
❖ Delayed complications	
❖ Positive pressure related problems	
❖ Artificial airway related problems	
❖ Ventilator associated pneumonia	
❖ Oxygen toxicity	
❖ Psychological and socioeconomical complications	
❖ Complications attributed to operation or operator of ventilator	
❖ Monitoring the patient	
❖ Monitoring the ventilator	
❖ Key board of a ventilator—Control panel and display panel	
14. Weaning from Ventilator	439
❖ Physiology of respiratory muscles	
❖ Means to increase the strength and endurance	
❖ Identifying muscle fatigue, prevention, and management	
❖ Weaning criteria: Ventilation, oxygenation, mechanics	
❖ Weaning modes	
❖ Psychological aspect of weaning	
❖ Simple weaning criteria for ICU patients (A-E)	
❖ Parameters commonly used to predict successful weaning	
<i>Index</i>	<i>465</i>