

# Contents

<b>Preface .....</b>	<b>VII</b>
<b>Introduction .....</b>	<b>XIII</b>
<i>Ivo Šlaus</i>	
<b>1. Scientific and Religious Controversies about the Beginning of Human Life: The Relevance of the Ethical Concept of the Fetus as a Patient .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<i>Asim Kurjak, Jose Maria Carrera, Laurence B McCullough, Frank A Chervenak</i>	
<b>2. The Choice Explosion: Human Lives, Human Genes, Human Numbers .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<i>Walter Truett Anderson</i>	
<b>3. When Does Human Life Begin? An Evolutionary Perspective .....</b>	<b>31</b>
<i>Jeffrey H Schwartz</i>	
<b>4. When Does Human Life Begin? A Biologist's Perspective ....</b>	<b>47</b>
<i>Robert L Brent</i>	
<b>5. Human Embryo: A Critical Approach to Bioethical Reason—A Catholic Perspective .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<i>Francesc Abel</i>	
<b>6. Human Life Cycle and the Beginning of Life: An Islamic Perspective .....</b>	<b>97</b>
<i>Karim HI Abd-El-Maeboud</i>	
<b>7. Embryo and Fetus as seen by Orthodox Church .....</b>	<b>117</b>
<i>Nikolaos Koios</i>	

<b>8. Old and New Buddhist Beliefs on the Beginning of Human Life .....</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>Kazuo Maeda</i>	
<b>9. Beginning of Human Life: Jewish Perspective .....</b>	<b>137</b>
<i>Joseph G Schenker</i>	
<b>10. Early Human Development: An Overview .....</b>	<b>151</b>
<i>Kohei Shiota</i>	
<b>11. Limits of Viability – Neonatologist’s Point of View .....</b>	<b>167</b>
<i>Milan Stanojevic, Asim Kurjak, Badreldeen Ahmed</i>	
<b>12. Scientific Visualization of the Beginning of Human Life ....</b>	<b>195</b>
<i>Asim Kurjak, Milan Stanojevic, Iva Lausin, Kazuo Maeda</i>	
<b>13. The Unborn Human, Ethico-Legal Significance and Protection .....</b>	<b>207</b>
<i>Abdulmajid B Abdulmajid</i>	
<b>14. Conception without Developing Human Being .....</b>	<b>233</b>
<i>Zoltan Papp, Erik Hauzman</i>	
<i>Index .....</i>	<b>245</b>