

# Contents

## Section 1 Clinical Aspects

- 1. Clinical Aspects of Human Assisted Reproductive Technologies ..... 3**  
*Mangala Telang*
- 2. Investigating an Infertile Male ..... 38**  
*Ajit Saxena*
- 3. Ultrasound in Assisted Reproductive Technologies ..... 49**  
*Ashok Khurana*
- 4. Techniques of Non-surgical Sperm Retrieval ..... 71**  
*Rupin Shah, Vijay Kulkarni*
- 5. Surgical Methods of Sperm Retrieval ..... 76**  
*Narendra Malhotra, Arun Tewari, Jaideep Malhotra, Sudesh A Kamat, Ashok Sharma*

## Section 2 Laboratory Aspects

- 6. The ART Laboratory ..... 85**  
*Hrishikesh Pai, Shilpa Shah, Rishma Pai, Nandita Palshetkar*
- 7. Techniques of Sperm Preparation for ART ..... 93**  
*Sushma Ved, Sonia Malik*
- 8. The Human Oocyte ..... 110**  
*Sapna Srinivas*
- 9. In Vitro Fertilization and Blastocyst Culture ..... 129**  
*Alok Teotia*
- 10. Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection (ICSI) ..... 143**  
*Sudesh A Kamat*
- 11. Cryopreservation: Gametes, Oocytes and Ovarian Tissue ..... 151**  
*Vijay Mangoli, Ranjana Mangoli*
- 12. Laser in Assisted Reproductive Technologies ..... 159**  
*Col RK Sharma*

|                                                                           |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>13. Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis .....</b>                        | <b>167</b> |
| <i>Prochi Madon, Arundhati Athalye, Nandkishor Naik and Firuza Parikh</i> |            |

## Section 3

### New Developments

|                                                                |                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>14. In Vitro Maturation of Human Oocytes .....</b>          | <b>177</b>     |
| <i>H Ingolf Nielsen, Anne Lis Mikkelsen</i>                    |                |
| <b>15. Stem Cells: A Brief Overview .....</b>                  | <b>191</b>     |
| <i>NS Moorthy</i>                                              |                |
| <b>16. Vitrification of Embryos .....</b>                      | <b>195</b>     |
| <i>Rama Raju GA, Murali Krishna K, Jaya Prakash G, Madan K</i> |                |
| <br><i>Index .....</i>                                         | <br><i>203</i> |