## **Contents**

| SEC | TION I: NEONATOLOGY   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 1.  | Premature Infant with Neurological Dysfunction                  | 1   |
| 2.  | Congestive Failure in a Neonate Due to Non-cardiac Condition    | 6   |
| 3.  | Twins—Problems  | 10  |
| 4.  | Neonatal Convulsions in a Baby Mother Having Cirrhosis of Liver | 14  |
| 5.  | 2-year Old Child with Jaundice from 8th Day of Life             | 17  |
| 6.  | Neonatal Clinical Algorithms                                    | 21  |
| SEC | TION II: PEDIATRICS   |     |
| 7.  | Focal Seizures- A V Fistula of Dura                             | 60  |
| 8.  | Unequal Size of Limbs   | 65  |
| 9.  | Jerky Movements of Limbs  | 68  |
| 10. | Shuddering Spells   | 71  |
| 11. | Complex Cyanotic Heart Disease                                  | 73  |
| 12. | Common Complaints with Cardiac Implication                      | 78  |
| 13. | A Case of Chronic Ear Discharge and Skin Lesions                | 81  |
| 14. | Reccurrent Respiratory Infections with Skin Infection           | 86  |
| 15. | Persistent Cough in an Infant                                   | 91  |
| 16. | Chronic Cough and Fever   | 95  |
| 17. | Poor Feeding—Persistent Vomiting—Skin Lesions                   | 98  |
| 18. | Hepatosplenomegaly in Infancy                                   | 101 |
| 19. | Hepatosplenomegaly in Childhood                                 | 105 |
| 20. | Recurrent Respiratory Infection with Chronic Diarrhoea          | 108 |
| 21. | Unusual Skin Disorder   | 113 |
| 22. | Dark Skin—Large External Genitalia—Hypertension                 | 117 |
| 23. | Fainting Spells   | 121 |
| 24. | Delayed Milestones  | 123 |
| 25. | Hypotonic Infant  | 130 |
|     | Clinical Quiz   | 133 |
| SEC | TION III: PEDIATRIC SURGERY (DR GR PRASAD)                      |     |
| 26. | Neonate with Bilious Vomiting                                   | 141 |
| 27. | An Infant with Excessive Cry                                    | 143 |
| 28. | A Child with Massive Lower GI Bleeds                            | 146 |

| xii | Diagnostic Dilemmas and Decision Making in Pediatrics and Neonatology |     |  |
|-----|---|-----|--|
| 29. | Respiratory Distress in a 2 Weeks Baby                                | 149 |  |
| 30. | A Child with Antenatally Diagnosed Hydronephrosis                     | 151 |  |
| 31. | A Newborn with Respiratory Distress                                   | 156 |  |
| 32. | An Infant with a Tense Inguino-scrotal Mass                           | 159 |  |
| 33. | A Neonate with a Mass in the Perineum                                 | 161 |  |
| 34. | A Child with an Abdominal Mass  | 163 |  |
| 35. | A Baby Born with Meningomyelocoele                                    | 167 |  |
| 36. | Ten-day Baby with Pleural Effusion                                    | 170 |  |
| 37. | A Newborn Baby with a Neck Mass                                       | 172 |  |
| 38. | A 10-year Old Girl with Upper Abdominal Mass and Jaundice             | 176 |  |
| 39. | Forty-day Baby with Umbilical Mass                                    | 179 |  |

181

183

40. 11-year Old Body with Sudden Scrotal Swelling

Index